

# FAUNA OF INDIA CHECKLIST

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## ANIMALIA: CHORDATA: AMPHIBIA

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**ZOOLOGICAL SURVEY OF INDIA**  
Ministry of Environment, Forest & Climate Change

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**Introduction:** The vertebrate class Amphibia evolved about 365 million years ago in the Devonian Period from the lobe-finned fish and become the first terrestrial vertebrates (Carrol, 2009). However, it was during the Carboniferous Period, with the simultaneous evolution of air breathing terrestrial insects (Nel, 2019), which served as a source of prey for amphibians that they truly began to dominate the land (Lane, 1945; Stanley, 2009). Despite that, a part of their life cycle continues to remain in the water due to which they became adapted to both aquatic and terrestrial habitats that led to this group of fauna being named as Amphibia (meaning *amphi* = both, and *bios* = life, in Greek). Amphibians are a group of cold-blooded animals that comprises of frogs, toads, caecilians, newts and salamanders. Phylogenetically, they are divided into three living taxonomic orders, namely, order Anura (frogs and toads), order Gymnophiona (caecilians) and order Caudata (newts and salamanders). While caecilians are largely fossorial, aquatic or semi-aquatic, salamanders usually dwell in small water bodies, forest leaf-litters, meadows or moist ground under the rocks (Gower and Wilkinson, 2005; Hegde and Deuti, 2007). However, it is the anurans that are truly cosmopolitan in their distributions and habitats as they inhabit aquatic, semi-aquatic, marshes, terrestrials, forest leaf-litters, burrows, bushes and trees, with some being truly arboreal in nature. Amphibians are considered as 'ecological indicators' as they are the first to get affected for any environmental changes that happen on land, in water and in air (Zhou *et al.*, 2008; Simon *et al.*, 2011)

**Global diversity:** Globally, there are 8,617 species of amphibians divisible into three orders and 75 families (Frost, 2023). Of these, more than 88% of these species belong to the order Anura (frogs) with 7,586 species; while order Caudata (Salamanders) has 810 species and the order Gymnophiona (Caecilians) has 221 species.

**Diversity in India:** In India, a total of 454 species of amphibians are recorded to occur of which 411 species belong to order Anura, 2 species belong to order Caudata and 41 species belong to order Gymnophiona (Dinesh *et al.*, 2023).

### Diversity in States:

Sl. No.	Amphibia	State	No. of endemic species in the state
1	Andhra Pradesh	27	1
2	Arunachal Pradesh	91	13
3	Assam	55	1
4	Bihar	20	nil
5	Chhattisgarh	27	nil
6	Goa	38	4
7	Gujarat	20	nil



Sl. No.	Amphibia	State	No. of endemic species in the state
8	Haryana	11	nil
9	Himachal Pradesh	16	nil
10	Jharkhand	18	nil
11	Karnataka	96	26
12	Kerala	176	84
13	Madhya Pradesh	18	nil
14	Maharashtra	43	10
15	Manipur	46	4
16	Meghalaya	56	16
17	Mizoram	58	5
18	Nagaland	57	12
19	Odisha	26	nil
20	Punjab	10	nil
21	Rajasthan	9	nil
22	Sikkim	38	nil
23	Tamil Nadu	90	16
24	Telangana	17	nil
25	Tripura	21	nil
26	Uttarakhand	23	2
27	Uttar Pradesh	23	nil
28	West Bengal	68	1
UT_1	Andaman & Nicobar Islands	16	7
UT_2	Chandigarh	7	nil
UT_3	Dadra and Nagar Haveli and Daman and Diu	9	nil
UT_4	National Capital Territory (NCT) of Delhi	4	nil
UT_5	Jammu & Kashmir	20	1
UT_6	Ladakh	10	nil
UT_7	Lakshadweep	2	nil
UT_8	Puducherry	16	nil
<b>INDIA TOTAL</b>		<b>454</b>	<b>359</b>

Among anurans, the tadpole stages are largely aquatic with the adult stage occupying a variety to habitats from aquatic to terrestrial, sub-terrestrial to arboreal. However, bush frogs are exceptional due to the direct development where imago's resembling adults emerge directly from the egg bypassing the tadpole stage. In salamanders, eggs are hatched into free swimming tadpole larvae with external gills, which later develop into adults. In gymnophiona, adults are known for parental care, where females coil around the eggs in the vicinity of water (moisture) and free-living larvae are semi-aquatic.

**Ecological Significance:** Amphibians partly breathe through their skin due to which they are extremely sensitive to environmental changes. This makes them a reliable environmental indicator of pollution, climate change, environmental toxicity, etc. (Olson and Saenz, 2013) and can give ecologists insight into how an ecosystem is functioning. Besides, they are also instrumental in keeping the insect population in check through predation (Bowatte *et al.*, 2013; Khatiwada *et al.*, 2016). As a prey, amphibians also support the higher trophic levels of an ecosystem (Poulin *et al.*, 2001).

**Human Significance (economic importance, human and veterinary importance):** As a reliable environmental indicator, amphibians can be used in biomonitoring of ecosystems (Zhou *et al.*, 2008; Simon *et al.*, 2011). As a natural insect controller, amphibians control population of insect vectors, thus protecting humans from many vector-borne diseases as well as ecosystem services like controlling crop pest populations (Bowatte *et al.*, 2013; Khatiwada *et al.*, 2016). Frogs being a food delicacy in many

parts of the country (Saikia and Sinha, 2022) and across the world, this faunal group has the potential to address the concern of food security through controlled *ex-situ* breeding and rearing. And lastly, they can be a potential source of pharmaceutical compounds that can be of help to medical science (Saikia and Sinha, 2022).

**Protected Species as per WPA (2022):** Prior to the amendment of WPA in 2022, a few dicroglossid frogs (*Euphlyctis hexadactylus*, *Hoplobatrachus crassus* and *Hoplobatrachus tigerinus*) were accorded some protection under the Schedule-IV category of WPA (1972). However, with the recent amendment, there are 37 species of amphibians currently protected under Schedule-I and Schedule-II of the WPA (2022).

Schedule I		
Sl. No	Common Name	Scientific Name
1	Crocodile Newt	<i>Tylotriton verrucosus</i>
2	Himalayan Salamander	<i>Tylotriton himalayanus</i>
3	Koyna Toad	<i>Xanthophryne koynayensis</i>
4	Purple Frogs	All <i>Nasikabatrachus</i> species (2 species)
Schedule II		
Sl. No	Common Name	Scientific Name
1	Kemp's Tree Toad	<i>Bufoides kempii</i>
2	Khasi Hills Toad	<i>Bufoides meghalayanus</i>
3	Malabar Tree Toad	<i>Pedostibes tuberculosus</i>
4	Aloysi Pond Frog	<i>Phrynoderma aloysii</i>
5	Annandale's Frog / Assam Hills Frog	<i>Clinotarsus alticola</i>
6	Bompu Litter Frog	<i>Leptobrachium bompu</i>
7	Chin Wood Frog	<i>Sylvirana lacrima</i>
8	Cope's Frog	<i>Hydrophylax leptoglossa</i>
9	Crab eating Frog / Mangrove Frog	<i>Fejervarya moodiei</i>
10	Ghosh Frog / Manipur Frog	<i>Euphlyctis ghoshi</i>
11	Giant Gliding Frog	<i>Zhangixalus smaragdinus</i>
12	Himalayan Cascade Frog	<i>Amolops himalayanus</i>
13	Indian Bullfrog	<i>Hoplobatrachus tigerinus</i>
14	Indian Pond Frog	<i>Phrynoderma hexadactylum</i>
15	Indian Skittering Frog	<i>Euphlyctis cyanophlyctis</i>
16	Indoburman Cascade Frog	<i>Amolops indoburmanensis</i>
17	Jerdon's White-lipped Horned Frog	<i>Megophrys major</i>
18	Kalasgram Skittering Frog	<i>Euphlyctis kalasgramensis</i>
19	Karaavali Pond Frog	<i>Phrynoderma karaavali</i>
20	Khare's Gliding Frog	<i>Pterorana khare</i>
21	Kerala Pond Frog	<i>Phrynoderma kerala</i>
22	Liebig's Frog / Sikkim Paa Frog	<i>Nanorana liebigii</i>
23	Litoral Bullfrog	<i>Hoplobatrachus litoralis</i>
24	Mawphlang Hill Stream Frog	<i>Odorrana mawphlangensis</i>
25	Mokokchung Frog	<i>Nanorana mokokchungensis</i>
26	Orissa Frog	<i>Fejervarya orissaensis</i>
27	Perching Frog/ Six-Lined Tree Frog/ Terai tree frog	<i>Polypedates teraiensis</i>
28	Senchal Cascade Frog	<i>Amolops senchalensis</i>
29	Sikkim Ombrana	<i>Ombrana sikimensis</i>
30	Terai Wart Frog	<i>Minervarya teraiensis</i>
31	Twin-spotted Tree Frog	<i>Rhacophorus bipunctatus</i>
32	Yellow-spotted White-lipped Horned Frog	<i>Megophrys flavipunctata</i>

**Species under CITES:**

Earlier, under the CITES Appendix-II, only *Euphlyctis hexadactylus* and *Hoplobatrachus tigerinus* were included. However, additional two species of salamanders are recently included, which is summarized below:

- 1) *Euphlyctis hexadactylus* (Lesson, 1834)
- 2) *Hoplobatrachus tigerinus* (Daudin, 1802)
- 3) *Tylototriton verrucosus* Anderson, 1871
- 4) *Tylototriton himalayanus* Khatiwada, Wang, Ghimire, Vasudevan, Paudel and Jiang, 2015

**Invasive alien species:** Indian bullfrog (*Hoplobatrachus tigerinus*) is an invasive species in the Andaman archipelago, and is spreading rapidly in the islands group, and could extend its range into the Nicobar Islands, as well. The tadpoles of this species are reported to devour the tadpoles of native species (Mohanty and Measey, 2019).

**Gap areas:** Due to the cryptic nature of many frog species complexes, it is pertinent that molecular sequence data of all the amphibians known from India must be generated to understand their phylogenetic relationships. Besides many species of amphibians are only known from their respective type localities and even more than multi-decades since their description, little is known about their status. Additionally, our knowledge on the natural history, especially the breeding biology is almost non-existent barring a handful of species. Amphibian diversity from the Northeast India is poorly documented despite many new species reported in the last two decades.

**Background of Amphibian Checklist for India:** Systematic documentation of amphibians of India was initiated with the studies of Dutta (1997), and Das & Dutta (1998) in the end of the 20<sup>th</sup> century. Following this, amphibian checklists were compiled by Daniels (2001), Chanda (2002), Daniels (2005) and Dinesh *et al.* (2009a, 2009b, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2015, 2017, 2019, 2020 and 2021) at a regular pace.

Recent years have witnessed agglomeration of molecular studies into classical taxonomy more in terms of phylogenetics. Accordingly, Frost *et al.* (2006) changed the entire classification scheme and higher-level taxonomical treatments into a much simpler way. With the integration of classical taxonomy and phylogenetic studies many of the molecular level classifications were adopted in agreement with the ICZN code. Couple of years back, Dubois *et al.* (2021) proposed a new system of classification relying on phylogenetic studies with a few attempts of integrative taxonomic approach, though this scheme of classification was not completely followed by many of the global amphibian researchers including Amphibian Species of the World (ASW) global database (Frost, 2023).

Four species, *Phrynoderma aloysii* Joshy, Alam, Kurabayashi, Sumida, and Kuramoto, 2009; *Phrynoderma hexadactylum* (Lesson, 1834); *Phrynoderma karaavali* Priti, Naik, Seshadri, Singal, Vidisha, Ravikanth, and Gururaja, 2016 and *Phrynoderma kerala* Dinesh, Channakeshavamurthy, Deepak, Ghosh, and Deuti, 2021 are treated under the genus *Phrynoderma* based on the studies of Dinesh *et al.*, 2020.

In the present checklist, *Bufotes pseudoraddei* (Mertens, 1971), *Minervarya greenii* (Boulenger, 1905), *Scutigera nyingchiensis* Fei, 1977, *Pseudophilautus nasutus* (Günther, 1869) and *Theloderma albopunctatum* (Liu and Hu, 1962) listed for India by Frost (2023) are not considered for India as they need confirmed records. The following species not reflected in the Frost (2023), *Allopaa barmoachensis* (Khan and Tasnim, 1989), *Allopaa hazarensis* (Dubois and Khan, 1979), *Fejervarya limnocharis* (Gravenhorst, 1829) and *Hylarana erythraea* (Schlegel, 1837) are included in the present list of India.

In view of these, we are taking here a pluralistic method of adopting a few of the proposals made by Dubois *et al.* (2021) and Portik *et al.* (2023) but largely following Frost (2023). Species list presented here is updated till September, 2023.

### Systematic List:

Sl. No.	Systematic classification
	<b>Class: Amphibia Linnaeus, 1758</b> <b>Order: Anura Duméril, 1805</b> <b>Family: Bufonidae Gray, 1825</b>
	<b>Genus: <i>Beduka</i> Dubois, Ohler, and Pyron, 2021</b>
1	<i>Beduka amboli</i> Dubois, Ohler, and Pyron, 2021
2	<i>Beduka koynayensis</i> (Soman, 1963)
	<b>Genus: <i>Blaira</i> Dubois, Ohler, and Pyron, 2021</b>
3	<i>Blaira ornata</i> (Günther, 1876)
4	<i>Blaira rubigina</i> (Pillai and Pattabiraman, 1981)
	<b>Genus: <i>Blythophryne</i> Chandramouli, Vasudevan, Harikrishnan, Dutta, Janani, Sharma, Das, and Aggarwal, 2016</b>
5	<i>Blythophryne beryet</i> Chandramouli, Vasudevan, Harikrishnan, Dutta, Janani, Sharma, Das, and Aggarwal, 2016
	<b>Genus: <i>Bufo</i> Garsault, 1764</b>
6	<i>Bufo gargarizans</i> Cantor, 1842
	<b>Genus: <i>Bufoides</i> Pillai and Yazdani, 1973</b>
7	<i>Bufoides bhupathyi</i> Naveen, Tapley, Chandramouli, Jervis, Babu, Meetei, and Karunakaran, 2023
8	<i>Bufoides kempi</i> (Boulenger, 1919)
9	<i>Bufoides meghalayanus</i> (Yazdani and Chanda, 1971)
	<b>Genus: <i>Bufotes</i> Rafinesque, 1815</b>
10	<i>Bufotes latastii</i> (Boulenger, 1882)
	<b>Genus: <i>Duttaphrynus</i> Frost, Grant, Faivovich, Bain, Haas, Haddad, de Sá, Channing, Wilkinson, Donnellan, Raxworthy, Campbell, Blotto, Moler, Drewes, Nussbaum, Lynch, Green, and Wheeler, 2006</b>
11	<i>Duttaphrynus beddomii</i> (Günther, 1876)
12	<i>Duttaphrynus bengalensis</i> (Daudin, 1802)
13	<i>Duttaphrynus brevirostris</i> (Rao, 1937)
14	<i>Duttaphrynus chandai</i> Das, Chetia, Dutta, and Sengupta, 2013
15	<i>Duttaphrynus himalayanus</i> (Günther, 1864)
16	<i>Duttaphrynus kiphirensis</i> (Mathew and Sen, 2009)
17	<i>Duttaphrynus mamitensis</i> (Mathew and Sen, 2009)
18	<i>Duttaphrynus manipurensis</i> (Mathew and Sen, 2009)
19	<i>Duttaphrynus melanostictus</i> (Schneider, 1799)
20	<i>Duttaphrynus microtympanum</i> (Boulenger, 1882)
21	<i>Duttaphrynus mizoramensis</i> (Mathew and Sen, 2009)
22	<i>Duttaphrynus nagalandensis</i> (Mathew and Sen, 2009)
23	<i>Duttaphrynus parietalis</i> (Boulenger, 1882)
24	<i>Duttaphrynus scaber</i> (Schneider, 1799)
25	<i>Duttaphrynus silentvalleyensis</i> (Pillai, 1981)
26	<i>Duttaphrynus stuarti</i> (Smith, 1929)
27	<i>Duttaphrynus wokhaensis</i> (Mathew and Sen, 2009)
	<b>Genus: <i>Firouzophrynus</i> Safaei-Mahroo and Ghaffari, 2020</b>
28	<i>Firouzophrynus hololius</i> (Günther, 1876)

29	<i>Firouzophrynus olivaceus</i> (Blanford, 1874)
30	<i>Firouzophrynus peninsularis</i> (Rao, 1920)
31	<i>Firouzophrynus stomaticus</i> (Lütken, 1864)
	<b>Genus: <i>Ingerophrynus</i> Frost, Grant, Faivovich, Bain, Haas, Haddad, de Sá, Channing, Wilkinson, Donnellan, Raxworthy, Campbell, Blotto, Moler, Drewes, Nussbaum, Lynch, Green, and Wheeler, 2006</b>
32	<i>Ingerophrynus macrotis</i> (Boulenger, 1887)
	<b>Genus: <i>Pedostibes</i> Günther, 1876</b>
33	<i>Pedostibes tuberculosus</i> Günther, 1876
	<b>Family: <i>Ceratobatrachidae</i> Boulenger, 1884 Subfamily: <i>Liuraninae</i> Fei, Ye, and Jiang, 2010</b>
	<b>Genus: <i>Liurana</i> Dubois, 1987</b>
34	<i>Liurana himalayana</i> Saikia and Sinha, 2019
35	<i>Liurana indica</i> Saikia and Sinha, 2019
36	<i>Liurana medogensis</i> Fei, Ye, and Huang, 1997
37	<i>Liurana minuta</i> Saikia and Sinha, 2019
	<b>Family: <i>Dicroglossidae</i> Anderson, 1871 Subfamily: <i>Dicroglossinae</i> Anderson, 1871</b>
	<b>Genus: <i>Allopa</i> Ohler and Dubois, 2006</b>
38	<i>Allopa barmoachensis</i> (Khan and Tasnim, 1989)
39	<i>Allopa hazarensis</i> (Dubois and Khan, 1979)
	<b>Genus: <i>Euphlyctis</i> Fitzinger, 1843</b>
40	<i>Euphlyctis adolfi</i> (Gunther, 1860)
41	<i>Euphlyctis cyanophlyctis</i> (Schneider, 1799)
42	<i>Euphlyctis jaladhara</i> Dinesh, Channakeshavamurthy, Deepak, Shabnam, Ghosh, and Deuti, 2022
	<b>Genus: <i>Fejervarya</i> Bolkay, 1915</b>
43	<i>Fejervarya jhilmilensis</i> Bahuguna, 2018
44	<i>Fejervarya limnocharis</i> (Gravenhorst, 1829)
45	<i>Fejervarya moodiei</i> (Taylor, 1920)
46	<i>Fejervarya multistriata</i> (Hallowell, 1861)
47	<i>Fejervarya orissaensis</i> (Dutta, 1997)
	<b>Genus: <i>Hoplobatrachus</i> Peters, 1863</b>
48	<i>Hoplobatrachus crassus</i> (Jerdon, 1853)
49	<i>Hoplobatrachus litoralis</i> Hasan, Kuramoto, Islam, Alam, Khan, and Sumida, 2012
50	<i>Hoplobatrachus tigerinus</i> (Daudin, 1802)
	<b>Genus: <i>Limnonectes</i> Fitzinger, 1843</b>
51	<i>Limnonectes ghoshi</i> (Chanda, 1991)
52	<i>Limnonectes khasianus</i> (Anderson, 1871)
53	<i>Limnonectes mawlyndipi</i> (Chanda, 1990)
54	<i>Limnonectes shompenorum</i> Das, 1996
	<b>Genus: <i>Minervarya</i> Dubois, Ohler, and Biju, 2001</b>
55	<i>Minervarya agricola</i> (Jerdon, 1853)
56	<i>Minervarya andamanensis</i> (Stoliczka, 1870)
57	<i>Minervarya asmata</i> (Howlader, 2011)



58	<i>Minervarya brevipalmata</i> (Peters, 1871)
59	<i>Minervarya cepfi</i> (Garg and Biju, 2017)
60	<i>Minervarya charlesdarwini</i> (Das, 1998)
61	<i>Minervarya chilapata</i> Ohler, Deuti, Grosjean, Paul, Ayyaswamy, Ahmed, and Dutta, 2009
62	<i>Minervarya goemchi</i> (Dinesh, Kulkarni, Swamy, and Deepak, 2018)
63	<i>Minervarya gomantaki</i> (Dinesh, Vijayakumar, Channakeshavamurthy, Torsekar, Kulkarni, and Shanker, 2015)
64	<i>Minervarya kadar</i> (Garg and Biju, 2017)
65	<i>Minervarya kalinga</i> (Raj, Dinesh, Das, Dutta, Kar, and Mohapatra, 2018)
66	<i>Minervarya keralensis</i> (Dubois, 1981)
67	<i>Minervarya krishnan</i> (Raj, Dinesh, Das, Dutta, Kar, and Mohapatra, 2018)
68	<i>Minervarya manoharani</i> (Garg and Biju, 2017)
69	<i>Minervarya marathi</i> (Phuge, Dinesh, Andhale, Bhakare, and Pandit, 2019)
70	<i>Minervarya mysorensis</i> (Rao, 1922)
71	<i>Minervarya neilcoxi</i> (Garg and Biju, 2017)
72	<i>Minervarya nepalensis</i> (Dubois, 1975)
73	<i>Minervarya nicobariensis</i> (Stoliczka, 1870)
74	<i>Minervarya nilagirica</i> (Jerdon, 1853)
75	<i>Minervarya pentali</i> Garg and Biju, 2021
76	<i>Minervarya pierreii</i> (Dubois, 1975)
77	<i>Minervarya rufescens</i> (Jerdon, 1853)
78	<i>Minervarya sahyadris</i> Dubois, Ohler, and Biju, 2001
79	<i>Minervarya sengupti</i> (Purkayastha and Matsui, 2012)
80	<i>Minervarya syhadrensis</i> (Annandale, 1919)
81	<i>Minervarya teraiensis</i> (Dubois, 1984)
	<b>Genus: <i>Nanorana</i> Günther, 1896</b>
82	<i>Nanorana annandalii</i> (Boulenger, 1920)
83	<i>Nanorana arnoldi</i> (Dubois, 1975)
84	<i>Nanorana blanfordii</i> (Boulenger, 1882)
85	<i>Nanorana chayuenensis</i> (Ye, 1977)
86	<i>Nanorana conaensis</i> (Fei and Huang, 1981)
87	<i>Nanorana gammii</i> (Anderson, 1871)
88	<i>Nanorana liebigii</i> (Günther, 1860)
89	<i>Nanorana minica</i> (Dubois, 1975)
90	<i>Nanorana mokochungensis</i> (Das and Chanda, 2000)
91	<i>Nanorana vicina</i> (Stoliczka, 1872)
	<b>Genus: <i>Ombrana</i> Dubois, 1992</b>
92	<i>Ombrana sikimensis</i> (Jerdon, 1870)
	<b>Genus: <i>Phrynoderma</i> Fitzinger, 1843</b>
93	<i>Phrynoderma aloysii</i> Joshy, Alam, Kurabayashi, Sumida, and Kuramoto, 2009
94	<i>Phrynoderma hexadactylum</i> (Lesson, 1834)
95	<i>Phrynoderma karaavali</i> Priti, Naik, Seshadri, Singal, Vidisha, Ravikanth, and Gururaja, 2016
96	<i>Phrynoderma kerala</i> Dinesh, Channakeshavamurthy, Deepak, Ghosh, and Deuti, 2021
	<b>Genus: <i>Sphaerotheca</i> Günther, 1859</b>



97	<i>Sphaerotheca bengaluru</i> Deepak, Dinesh, Ohler, Shanker, Channakeshavamurthy, and Ashadevi, 2020
98	<i>Sphaerotheca breviceps</i> (Schneider, 1799)
99	<i>Sphaerotheca dobsonii</i> (Boulenger, 1882)
100	<i>Sphaerotheca leucorhynchus</i> (Rao, 1937)
101	<i>Sphaerotheca maskeyi</i> (Schleich and Anders, 1998)
102	<i>Sphaerotheca pluvialis</i> (Jerdon, 1853)
	<b>Subfamily: Occidozyginae Fei, Ye, and Huang, 1990</b>
	<b>Genus: <i>Ingerana</i> Dubois, 1987</b>
103	<i>Ingerana borealis</i> (Annandale, 1912)
	<b>Genus: <i>Occidozyga</i> Kuhl and Van Hasselt, 1822</b>
104	<i>Occidozyga lima</i> (Gravenhorst, 1829)
	<b>Family: Hylidae Rafinesque, 1815</b>
	<b>Subfamily: Hylinae Rafinesque, 1815</b>
	<b>Genus: <i>Hyla</i> Laurenti, 1768</b>
105	<i>Hyla annectans</i> (Jerdon, 1870)
	<b>Family: Megophryidae Bonaparte, 1850</b>
	<b>Subfamily: Leptobrachiinae Dubois, 1980</b>
	<b>Genus: <i>Leptobrachella</i> Smith, 1925</b>
106	<i>Leptobrachella khasiorum</i> (Das, Tron, Rangad, and Hooroo, 2010)
107	<i>Leptobrachella lateralis</i> (Anderson, 1871)
108	<i>Leptobrachella nokrekensis</i> (Mathew and Sen, 2010)
109	<i>Leptobrachella tamdil</i> (Sengupta, Sailo, Lalremsanga, Das, and Das, 2010)
	<b>Genus: <i>Leptobrachium</i> Tschudi, 1838</b>
110	<i>Leptobrachium bompui</i> Sondhi and Ohler, 2011
111	<i>Leptobrachium smithi</i> Matsui, Nabhitabhata, and Panha, 1999
112	<i>Leptobrachium sylheticum</i> Al-Razi, Maria, and Poyarkov, 2021
	<b>Genus: <i>Scutiger</i> Theobald, 1868</b>
113	<i>Scutiger boulengeri</i> (Bedriaga, 1898)
114	<i>Scutiger occidentalis</i> Dubois, 1978
115	<i>Scutiger sikimmensis</i> (Blyth, 1855)
	<b>Subfamily: Megophryinae (Bonaparte, 1850)</b>
	<b>Genus: <i>Jingophrys</i> Lyu and Wang, 2023</b>
116	<i>Jingophrys pachyproctus</i> (Huang, 1981)
117	<i>Jingophrys vegrandis</i> (Mahony, Teeling, Biju, 2013)
	<b>Genus: <i>Xenophrys</i> Günther, 1864</b>
118	<i>Xenophrys ancræ</i> (Mahony, Teeling, and Biju, 2013)
119	<i>Xenophrys awuh</i> (Mahony, Kamei, Teeling, and Biju, 2020)
120	<i>Xenophrys dzukou</i> (Mahony, Kamei, Teeling, and Biju, 2020)
121	<i>Xenophrys flavipunctata</i> (Mahony, Kamei, Teeling, and Biju, 2018)
122	<i>Xenophrys himalayana</i> (Mahony, Kamei, Teeling, and Biju, 2018)
123	<i>Xenophrys major</i> (Boulenger, 1908)
124	<i>Xenophrys maasonensis</i> (Bourret, 1937)
125	<i>Xenophrys megacephala</i> (Mahony, Sengupta, Kamei, and Biju, 2011)
126	<i>Xenophrys monticola</i> Günther, 1864

127	<i>Xenophrys numhumaeng</i> (Mahony, Kamei, Teeling, and Biju, 2020)
128	<i>Xenophrys oreocrypta</i> (Mahony, Kamei, Teeling, and Biju, 2018)
129	<i>Xenophrys oropedion</i> (Mahony, Teeling, and Biju, 2013)
130	<i>Xenophrys periosa</i> (Mahony, Kamei, Teeling, and Biju, 2018)
131	<i>Xenophrys robusta</i> (Boulenger, 1908)
132	<i>Xenophrys serchhipii</i> Mathew and Sen, 2007
133	<i>Xenophrys zunhebotoensis</i> Mathew and Sen, 2007
	<b>Family: Micrixalidae Dubois, Ohler, and Biju, 2001</b>
	<b>Genus: <i>Micrixalus</i> Boulenger, 1888</b>
134	<i>Micrixalus adonis</i> Biju, Garg, Gururaja, Shouche, and Walujkar, 2014
135	<i>Micrixalus candidus</i> Biju, Garg, Gururaja, Shouche, and Walujkar, 2014
136	<i>Micrixalus elegans</i> (Rao, 1937)
137	<i>Micrixalus frigidus</i> Biju, Garg, Gururaja, Shouche, and Walujkar, 2014
138	<i>Micrixalus fuscus</i> (Boulenger, 1882)
139	<i>Micrixalus gadgili</i> Pillai and Pattabiraman, 1990
140	<i>Micrixalus herrei</i> Myers, 1942
141	<i>Micrixalus kodayari</i> Biju, Garg, Gururaja, Shouche, and Walujkar, 2014
142	<i>Micrixalus kottigeharensis</i> (Rao, 1937)
143	<i>Micrixalus kurichiyari</i> Biju, Garg, Gururaja, Shouche, and Walujkar, 2014
144	<i>Micrixalus mallani</i> Biju, Garg, Gururaja, Shouche, and Walujkar, 2014
145	<i>Micrixalus nellyampathi</i> Biju, Garg, Gururaja, Shouche, and Walujkar, 2014
146	<i>Micrixalus nigraventris</i> Biju, Garg, Gururaja, Shouche, and Walujkar, 2014
147	<i>Micrixalus niluvasei</i> Biju, Garg, Gururaja, Shouche, and Walujkar, 2014
148	<i>Micrixalus nudis</i> Pillai, 1978
149	<i>Micrixalus phyllophilus</i> (Jerdon, 1853)
150	<i>Micrixalus sairandhri</i> Biju, Garg, Gururaja, Shouche, and Walujkar, 2014
151	<i>Micrixalus sali</i> Biju, Garg, Gururaja, Shouche, and Walujkar, 2014
152	<i>Micrixalus saxicola</i> (Jerdon, 1853)
153	<i>Micrixalus silvaticus</i> (Boulenger, 1882)
154	<i>Micrixalus specca</i> Biju, Garg, Gururaja, Shouche, and Walujkar, 2014
155	<i>Micrixalus spelunca</i> Biju, Garg, Gururaja, Shouche, and Walujkar, 2014
156	<i>Micrixalus thampii</i> Pillai, 1981
157	<i>Micrixalus uttaraghati</i> Biju, Garg, Gururaja, Shouche, and Walujkar, 2014
	<b>Family: Microhylidae Günther, 1858 (1843)</b>
	<b>Subfamily: Kalophryninae Mivart, 1869</b>
	<b>Genus: <i>Kalophrynus</i> Tschudi, 1838</b>
158	<i>Kalophrynus orangensis</i> Dutta, Ahmed, and Das, 2000
	<b>Subfamily: Melanobatrachinae Noble, 1931</b>
	<b>Genus: <i>Melanobatrachus</i> Beddome, 1878</b>
159	<i>Melanobatrachus indicus</i> Beddome, 1878
	<b>Subfamily: Microhyliinae Günther, 1858 (1843)</b>
	<b>Genus: <i>Kaloula</i> Gray, 1831</b>
160	<i>Kaloula ghoshi</i> Cherchi, 1954
161	<i>Kaloula pulchra</i> Gray, 1831

	<b>Genus: <i>Microhyla</i> Tschudi, 1838</b>
162	<i>Microhyla berdmorei</i> (Blyth, 1856)
163	<i>Microhyla butleri</i> Boulenger, 1900
164	<i>Microhyla chakrapanii</i> Pillai, 1977
165	<i>Microhyla darreli</i> Garg, Suyesh, Das, Jiang, Wijayathilaka, Amarasinghe, Alhadi, Vineeth, Aravind, Senevirathne, Meegaskumbura, and Biju, 2019
166	<i>Microhyla eos</i> Biju, Garg, Kamei, and Maheswaran, 2019
167	<i>Microhyla kodial</i> Vineeth, Radhakrishna, Godwin, Anwasha, Rajashekhar, and Aravind, 2018
168	<i>Microhyla laterite</i> Seshadri, Singal, Priti, Ravikanth, Vidisha, Saurabh, Pratik, and Gururaja, 2016
169	<i>Microhyla mukhlesuri</i> Hasan, Islam, Kuramoto, Kurabayashi, and Sumida, 2014
170	<i>Microhyla mymensinghensis</i> Hasan, Islam, Kuramoto, Kurabayashi, and Sumida, 2014
171	<i>Microhyla nakkavaram</i> Garg, Sivaperuman, Gokulakrishnan, Chandramouli, and Biju, 2022
172	<i>Microhyla nilphamariensis</i> Howlader, Nair, Gopalan, and Merilä, 2015
173	<i>Microhyla ornata</i> (Duméril and Bibron, 1841)
174	<i>Microhyla rubra</i> (Jerdon, 1853)
175	<i>Microhyla sholigari</i> Dutta and Ray, 2000
	<b>Genus: <i>Micryletta</i> Dubois, 1987</b>
176	<i>Micryletta aishani</i> Das, Garg, Hamidy, Smith, and Biju, 2019
177	<i>Micryletta inornata</i> (Boulenger, 1890)
	<b>Genus: <i>Mysticellus</i> Garg and Biju, 2019</b>
178	<i>Mysticellus franki</i> Garg and Biju, 2019
	<b>Genus: <i>Uperodon</i> Duméril and Bibron, 1841</b>
179	<i>Uperodon anamalaiensis</i> (Rao, 1937)
180	<i>Uperodon assamensis</i> (Das, Sengupta, Ahmed, and Dutta, 2005)
181	<i>Uperodon globulosus</i> (Günther, 1864)
182	<i>Uperodon montanus</i> (Jerdon, 1853)
183	<i>Uperodon marmoratus</i> (Rao, 1937)
184	<i>Uperodon systoma</i> (Schneider, 1799)
185	<i>Uperodon taprobanicus</i> (Parker, 1934)
186	<i>Uperodon triangularis</i> (Günther, 1876)
187	<i>Uperodon variegatus</i> (Stoliczka, 1872)
	<b>Family: <i>Nasikabatrachidae</i> Biju and Bossuyt, 2003</b>
	<b>Genus: <i>Nasikabatrachus</i> Biju and Bossuyt, 2003</b>
188	<i>Nasikabatrachus bhupathi</i> Janani, Vasudevan, Prendini, Dutta, and Aggarwal, 2017
189	<i>Nasikabatrachus sahyadrensis</i> Biju and Bossuyt, 2003
	<b>Family: <i>Nyctibatrachidae</i> Blommers-Schlösser, 1993</b>
	<b>Subfamily: <i>Astrobatrachinae</i> Vijayakumar, Pyron, Dinesh, Torsekar, Srikanthan, Swamy, Stanley, Blackburn, and Shanker, 2019</b>
	<b>Genus: <i>Astrobatrachus</i> Vijayakumar, Pyron, Dinesh, Torsekar, Srikanthan, Swamy, Stanley, Blackburn, and Shanker, 2019</b>
190	<i>Astrobatrachus kurichiyana</i> Vijayakumar, Pyron, Dinesh, Torsekar, Srikanthan, Swamy, Stanley, Blackburn, and Shanker, 2019
	<b>Genus: <i>Nyctibatrachus</i> Boulenger, 1882</b>
191	<i>Nyctibatrachus acanthodermis</i> Biju, Van Bocxlaer, Mahony, Dinesh, Radhakrishnan, Zachariah, Giri, and Bossuyt, 2011

192	<i>Nyctibatrachus aliciae</i> Inger, Shaffer, Koshy, and Bakde, 1984
193	<i>Nyctibatrachus anamallaiensis</i> (Myers, 1942)
194	<i>Nyctibatrachus athirappillyensis</i> Garg, Suyesh, Sukesan, and Biju, 2017
195	<i>Nyctibatrachus beddomii</i> (Boulenger, 1882)
196	<i>Nyctibatrachus danieli</i> Biju, Van Bocxlaer, Mahony, Dinesh, Radhakrishnan, Zachariah, Giri, and Bossuyt, 2011
197	<i>Nyctibatrachus dattatreyaensis</i> Dinesh, Radhakrishnan, and Bhatta, 2008
198	<i>Nyctibatrachus deccanensis</i> Dubois, 1984
199	<i>Nyctibatrachus gavi</i> Biju, Van Bocxlaer, Mahony, Dinesh, Radhakrishnan, Zachariah, Giri, and Bossuyt, 2011
200	<i>Nyctibatrachus grandis</i> Biju, Van Bocxlaer, Mahony, Dinesh, Radhakrishnan, Zachariah, Giri, and Bossuyt, 2011
201	<i>Nyctibatrachus humayuni</i> Bhaduri and Kripalani, 1955
202	<i>Nyctibatrachus indraneili</i> Biju, Van Bocxlaer, Mahony, Dinesh, Radhakrishnan, Zachariah, Giri, and Bossuyt, 2011
203	<i>Nyctibatrachus jog</i> Biju, Van Bocxlaer, Mahony, Dinesh, Radhakrishnan, Zachariah, Giri, and Bossuyt, 2011
204	<i>Nyctibatrachus karnatakaensis</i> Dinesh, Radhakrishnan, Manjunatha Reddy, and Gururaja, 2007
205	<i>Nyctibatrachus kempholeyensis</i> (Rao, 1937)
206	<i>Nyctibatrachus kumbara</i> Gururaja, Dinesh, Priti, and Ravikanth, 2014
207	<i>Nyctibatrachus major</i> Boulenger, 1882
208	<i>Nyctibatrachus manalari</i> Garg, Suyesh, Sukesan, and Biju, 2017
209	<i>Nyctibatrachus mewasinghi</i> Krutha, Dahanukar, and Molur, 2017
210	<i>Nyctibatrachus minimus</i> Biju, Van Bocxlaer, Giri, Roelants, Nagaraju, and Bossuyt, 2007
211	<i>Nyctibatrachus minor</i> Inger, Shaffer, Koshy, and Bakde, 1984
212	<i>Nyctibatrachus petraeus</i> Das and Kunte, 2005
213	<i>Nyctibatrachus poocha</i> Biju, Van Bocxlaer, Mahony, Dinesh, Radhakrishnan, Zachariah, Giri, and Bossuyt, 2011
214	<i>Nyctibatrachus pulivijayani</i> Garg, Suyesh, Sukesan, and Biju, 2017
215	<i>Nyctibatrachus radcliffei</i> Garg, Suyesh, Sukesan, and Biju, 2017
216	<i>Nyctibatrachus robinmoorei</i> Garg, Suyesh, Sukesan, and Biju, 2017
217	<i>Nyctibatrachus sabarimalai</i> Garg, Suyesh, Sukesan, and Biju, 2017
218	<i>Nyctibatrachus sanctipalustris</i> Rao, 1920
219	<i>Nyctibatrachus shiradi</i> Biju, Van Bocxlaer, Mahony, Dinesh, Radhakrishnan, Zachariah, Giri, and Bossuyt, 2011
220	<i>Nyctibatrachus sylvaticus</i> Rao, 1937
221	<i>Nyctibatrachus tunga</i> Pavan Kumar, Vishwajith, Anisha, Dayananda, Gururaja, and Priti, 2022
222	<i>Nyctibatrachus vasanthi</i> Ravichandran, 1997
223	<i>Nyctibatrachus vrijeuni</i> Biju, Van Bocxlaer, Mahony, Dinesh, Radhakrishnan, Zachariah, Giri, and Bossuyt, 2011
224	<i>Nyctibatrachus webilla</i> Garg, Suyesh, Sukesan, and Biju, 2017
	<b>Family: Ranidae Batsch, 1796</b>
	<b>Genus: <i>Amolops</i> Cope, 1865</b>
225	<i>Amolops adicola</i> Patel, Garg, Das, Stuart, and Biju, 2021
226	<i>Amolops aniqiaoensis</i> Dong, Rao, and Lü, 2005
227	<i>Amolops assamensis</i> Sengupta, Hussain, Choudhury, Gogoi, Ahmed, and Choudhury, 2008



228	<i>Amolops chakrataensis</i> Ray, 1992
229	<i>Amolops chanakya</i> Saikia, Laskar, Dinesh, Shabnam, and Sinha, 2022
230	<i>Amolops formosus</i> (Günther, 1876)
231	<i>Amolops gerbillus</i> (Annandale, 1912)
232	<i>Amolops himalayanus</i> (Boulenger, 1888)
233	<i>Amolops indoburmanensis</i> Dever, Fuiten, Konu, and Wilkinson, 2012
234	<i>Amolops jaunsari</i> Ray, 1992
235	<i>Amolops kohimaensis</i> Biju, Mahony, and Kamei, 2010
236	<i>Amolops marmoratus</i> (Blyth, 1855)
237	<i>Amolops monticola</i> (Anderson, 1871)
238	<i>Amolops nidorbellus</i> Biju, Mahony, and Kamei, 2010
239	<i>Amolops senchalensis</i> Chanda, 1986
240	<i>Amolops siju</i> Saikia, Sinha, Shabnam, and Dinesh, 2023
241	<i>Amolops tawang</i> Saikia, Laskar, Dinesh, Shabnam, and Sinha, 2022
242	<i>Amolops terraorchis</i> Saikia, Sinha, Laskar, Shabnam, and Dinesh, 2022
243	<i>Amolops viridimaculatus</i> (Jiang, 1983)
	<b>Genus: <i>Clinotarsus</i> Mivart, 1869</b>
244	<i>Clinotarsus alticola</i> (Boulenger, 1882)
245	<i>Clinotarsus curtipes</i> (Jerdon, 1853)
	<b>Genus: <i>Hylarana</i> Tschudi, 1838</b>
246	<i>Hylarana aurantiaca</i> (Boulenger, 1904)
247	<i>Hylarana bahuvistara</i> (Padhye, Jadhav, Modak, Nameer, and Dahanukar, 2015)
248	<i>Hylarana caesari</i> Biju, Garg, Mahony, Wijayathilaka, Senevirathne, and Meegaskumbura, 2014
249	<i>Hylarana doni</i> Biju, Garg, Mahony, Wijayathilaka, Senevirathne, and Meegaskumbura, 2014
250	<i>Hylarana erythraea</i> (Schlegel, 1837)
251	<i>Hylarana flavescens</i> (Jerdon, 1853)
252	<i>Hylarana garoensis</i> (Boulenger, 1920)
253	<i>Humerana humeralis</i> (Boulenger, 1887)
254	<i>Hylarana indica</i> Biju, Garg, Mahony, Wijayathilaka, Senevirathne, and Meegaskumbura, 2014
255	<i>Hylarana intermedia</i> (Rao, 1937)
256	<i>Hylarana lacrima</i> (Sheridan and Stuart, 2018)
257	<i>Hylarana leptoglossa</i> (Cope, 1868)
258	<i>Hylarana magna</i> Biju, Garg, Mahony, Wijayathilaka, Senevirathne, and Meegaskumbura, 2014
259	<i>Hylarana malabaricus</i> (Tschudi, 1838)
260	<i>Hylarana montana</i> (Rao, 1922)
261	<i>Hylarana nicobariensis</i> Stoliczka, 1870
262	<i>Hylarana nigrovittata</i> (Blyth, 1856)
263	<i>Hylarana sreeni</i> Biju, Garg, Mahony, Wijayathilaka, Senevirathne, and Meegaskumbura, 2014
264	<i>Hylarana tytleri</i> Theobald, 1868
265	<i>Hylarana urbis</i> Biju, Garg, Mahony, Wijayathilaka, Senevirathne, and Meegaskumbura, 2014
	<b>Genus: <i>Odorrana</i> Fei, Ye, and Huang, 1990</b>
266	<i>Odorrana andersonii</i> (Boulenger, 1882)
267	<i>Odorrana arunachalensis</i> Saikia, Sinha, and Kharkongor, 2017

268	<i>Odorrana chloronota</i> (Günther, 1876)
269	<i>Odorrana livida</i> (Blyth, 1856)
270	<i>Odorrana mawphlangensis</i> (Pillai and Chanda, 1977)
	<b>Genus: <i>Pterorana</i> Kiyasetuo and Khare, 1986</b>
271	<i>Pterorana khare</i> Kiyasetuo and Khare, 1986
	<b>Family: Ranixalidae Dubois, 1987</b>
	<b>Genus: <i>Indirana</i> Laurent, 1986</b>
272	<i>Indirana beddomii</i> (Günther, 1876)
273	<i>Indirana bhadrai</i> Garg and Biju, 2016
274	<i>Indirana brachytarsus</i> (Günther, 1876)
275	<i>Indirana chiravasi</i> Padhye, Modak, and Dahanukar, 2014
276	<i>Indirana duboisi</i> Dahanukar, Modak, Krutha, Nameer, Padhye, and Molur, 2016
277	<i>Indirana gundia</i> (Dubois, 1986)
278	<i>Indirana leithii</i> (Boulenger, 1888)
279	<i>Indirana longicrus</i> (Rao, 1937)
280	<i>Indirana paramakri</i> Garg and Biju, 2016
281	<i>Indirana salelkari</i> Modak, Dahanukar, Gosavi, and Padhye, 2015
282	<i>Indirana sarojamma</i> Dahanukar, Modak, Krutha, Nameer, Padhye, and Molur, 2016
283	<i>Indirana semipalmata</i> (Boulenger, 1882)
284	<i>Indirana tysoni</i> Dahanukar, Modak, Krutha, Nameer, Padhye, and Molur, 2016
285	<i>Indirana yadera</i> Dahanukar, Modak, Krutha, Nameer, Padhye, and Molur, 2016
	<b>Genus: <i>Walkerana</i> Dahanukar, Modak, Krutha, Nameer, Padhye, and Molur, 2016</b>
286	<i>Walkerana diplosticta</i> (Günther, 1876)
287	<i>Walkerana leptodactyla</i> (Boulenger, 1882)
288	<i>Walkerana muduga</i> Dinesh, Vijayakumar, Ramesh, Jayarajan, Chandramouli, and Shanker, 2020
289	<i>Walkerana phrynoderma</i> (Boulenger, 1882)
	<b>Family: Rhacophoridae Hoffman, 1932 (1858)</b>
	<b>Subfamily: Rhacophorinae Hoffman, 1932 (1858)</b>
	<b>Genus: <i>Beddomixalus</i> Abraham, Pyron, Ansil, Zachariah, and Zachariah, 2013</b>
290	<i>Beddomixalus bijui</i> (Zachariah, Dinesh, Radhakrishnan, Kunhikrishnan, Palot, and Vishnudas, 2011)
	<b>Genus: <i>Chirixalus</i> Boulenger, 1893</b>
291	<i>Chirixalus doriae</i> Boulenger, 1893
292	<i>Chirixalus dudhwaensis</i> Ray, 1992
293	<i>Chirixalus nongkhorensis</i> (Cochran, 1927)
294	<i>Chirixalus simus</i> Annandale, 1915
	<b>Genus: <i>Ghatixalus</i> Biju, Roelants, and Bossuyt, 2008</b>
295	<i>Ghatixalus asterops</i> Biju, Roelants, and Bossuyt, 2008
296	<i>Ghatixalus magnus</i> Abraham, Mathew, Cyriac, Zachariah, Raju, and Zachariah, 2015
297	<i>Ghatixalus variabilis</i> (Jerdon, 1853)
	<b>Genus: <i>Gracixalus</i> Delorme, Dubois, Grosjean, and Ohler, 2005</b>
298	<i>Gracixalus patkaiensis</i> Boruah, Deepak, Patel, Jithin, Yomcha, and Das, 2023
	<b>Genus: <i>Kurixalus</i> Ye, Fei, and Dubois, 1999</b>
299	<i>Kurixalus appendiculatus</i> (Günther, 1858)

300	<i>Kurixalus naso</i> (Annandale, 1912)
301	<i>Kurixalus yangi</i> Yu, Hui, Rao, and Yang, 2018
	<b>Genus: <i>Mercurana</i> Abraham, Pyron, Ansil, Zachariah, and Zachariah, 2013</b>
302	<i>Mercurana myristicapalustris</i> Abraham, Pyron, Ansil, Zachariah, and Zachariah, 2013
	<b>Genus: <i>Nasutixalus</i> Jiang, Yan, Wang, and Che, 2016</b>
303	<i>Nasutixalus jerdonii</i> (Günther, 1876)
	<b>Genus: <i>Philautus</i> Gistel, 1848</b>
304	<i>Philautus dubius</i> (Boulenger, 1882)
305	<i>Philautus garo</i> (Boulenger, 1919)
306	<i>Philautus kempiae</i> (Boulenger, 1919)
307	<i>Philautus kempii</i> (Annandale, 1912)
308	<i>Philautus microdiscus</i> (Annandale, 1912)
309	<i>Philautus namdaphaensis</i> Sarkar and Sanyal, 1985
	<b>Genus: <i>Polypedates</i> Tschudi, 1838</b>
310	<i>Polypedates assamensis</i> Mathew and Sen, 2009
311	<i>Polypedates bengalensis</i> Purkayastha, Das, Mondal, Mitra, and Das, 2019
312	<i>Polypedates braueri</i> (Vogt, 1911)
313	<i>Polypedates himalayensis</i> (Annandale, 1912)
314	<i>Polypedates insularis</i> Das, 1995
315	<i>Polypedates leucomystax</i> (Gravenhorst, 1829)
316	<i>Polypedates maculatus</i> (Gray, 1830)
317	<i>Polypedates megacephalus</i> Hallowell, 1861
318	<i>Polypedates mutus</i> (Smith, 1940)
319	<i>Polypedates occidentalis</i> Das and Dutta, 2006
320	<i>Polypedates pseudocruciger</i> Das and Ravichandran, 1998
321	<i>Polypedates subansiriensis</i> Mathew and Sen, 2009
322	<i>Polypedates taeniatus</i> (Boulenger, 1906)
323	<i>Polypedates teraiensis</i> (Dubois, 1987)
	<b>Genus: <i>Pseudophilautus</i> Laurent, 1943</b>
324	<i>Pseudophilautus amboli</i> (Biju and Bossuyt, 2009)
325	<i>Pseudophilautus kani</i> (Biju and Bossuyt, 2009)
326	<i>Pseudophilautus wynaadensis</i> (Jerdon, 1853)
	<b>Genus: <i>Raorchestes</i> Biju, Shouche, Dubois, Dutta, and Bossuyt, 2010</b>
327	<i>Raorchestes agasthyaensis</i> Zachariah, Dinesh, Kunhikrishnan, Das, Raju, Radhakrishnan, Palot, and Kalesh, 2011
328	<i>Raorchestes akroparallagi</i> (Biju and Bossuyt, 2009)
329	<i>Raorchestes andersoni</i> (Ahl, 1927)
330	<i>Raorchestes anili</i> (Biju and Bossuyt, 2006)
331	<i>Raorchestes annandalii</i> (Boulenger, 1906)
332	<i>Raorchestes archeos</i> Vijayakumar, Dinesh, Prabhu, and Shanker, 2014
333	<i>Raorchestes aureus</i> Vijayakumar, Dinesh, Prabhu, and Shanker, 2014
334	<i>Raorchestes beddomii</i> (Günther, 1876)
335	<i>Raorchestes blandus</i> Vijayakumar, Dinesh, Prabhu, and Shanker, 2014
336	<i>Raorchestes bobingeri</i> (Biju and Bossuyt, 2005)

337	<i>Raorchestes bombayensis</i> (Annandale, 1919)
338	<i>Raorchestes cangyuanensis</i> Wu, Suwannapoom, Xu, Murphy, and Che, 2019
339	<i>Raorchestes chalazodes</i> (Günther, 1876)
340	<i>Raorchestes charius</i> (Rao, 1937)
341	<i>Raorchestes chlorosomma</i> (Biju and Bossuyt, 2009)
342	<i>Raorchestes chotta</i> (Biju and Bossuyt, 2009)
343	<i>Raorchestes chromasynchysi</i> (Biju and Bossuyt, 2009)
344	<i>Raorchestes coonoorensis</i> (Biju and Bossuyt, 2009)
345	<i>Raorchestes crustai</i> Zachariah, Dinesh, Kunhikrishnan, Das, Raju, Radhakrishnan, Palot, and Kalesh, 2011
346	<i>Raorchestes drutaahu</i> Garg, Suyesh, Das, Bee, and Biju, 2021
347	<i>Raorchestes dubois</i> (Biju and Bossuyt, 2006)
348	<i>Raorchestes echinatus</i> Vijayakumar, Dinesh, Prabhu, and Shanker, 2014
349	<i>Raorchestes flaviocularis</i> Vijayakumar, Dinesh, Prabhu, and Shanker, 2014
350	<i>Raorchestes flaviventris</i> (Boulenger, 1882)
351	<i>Raorchestes ghati</i> Padhye, Sayyed, Jadhav, and Dahanukar, 2013
352	<i>Raorchestes glandulosus</i> (Jerdon, 1853)
353	<i>Raorchestes graminirupes</i> (Biju and Bossuyt, 2005)
354	<i>Raorchestes griet</i> (Bossuyt, 2002)
355	<i>Raorchestes hassanensis</i> (Dutta, 1985)
356	<i>Raorchestes honnametti</i> Gururaja, Priti, Roshmi, and Aravind, 2016
357	<i>Raorchestes indigo</i> Vijayakumar, Dinesh, Prabhu, and Shanker, 2014
358	<i>Raorchestes jayarami</i> (Biju and Bossuyt, 2009)
359	<i>Raorchestes johnceei</i> Zachariah, Dinesh, Kunhikrishnan, Das, Raju, Radhakrishnan, Palot, and Kalesh, 2011
360	<i>Raorchestes kadalarensis</i> Zachariah, Dinesh, Kunhikrishnan, Das, Raju, Radhakrishnan, Palot, and Kalesh, 2011
361	<i>Raorchestes kaikatti</i> (Biju and Bossuyt, 2009)
362	<i>Raorchestes kakachi</i> Seshadri, Gururaja, and Aravind, 2012
363	<i>Raorchestes kakkayamensis</i> Garg, Suyesh, Das, Bee, and Biju, 2021
364	<i>Raorchestes keirasabinae</i> Garg, Suyesh, Das, Bee, and Biju, 2021
365	<i>Raorchestes kollimalai</i> Gowande, Ganesh, and Mirza, 2020
366	<i>Raorchestes lechiya</i> Zachariah, Cyriac, Chandramohan, Ansil, Mathew, Raju, and Abraham, 2016
367	<i>Raorchestes leucolatus</i> Vijayakumar, Dinesh, Prabhu, and Shanker, 2014
368	<i>Raorchestes luteolus</i> (Kuramoto and Joshy, 2003)
369	<i>Raorchestes manipurensis</i> (Mathew and Sen, 2009)
370	<i>Raorchestes manohari</i> Zachariah, Dinesh, Kunhikrishnan, Das, Raju, Radhakrishnan, Palot, and Kalesh, 2011
371	<i>Raorchestes marki</i> (Biju and Bossuyt, 2009)
372	<i>Raorchestes munnarensis</i> (Biju and Bossuyt, 2009)
373	<i>Raorchestes nerostagona</i> (Biju and Bossuyt, 2005)
374	<i>Raorchestes ochlandrae</i> (Gururaja, Dinesh, Palot, Radhakrishnan, and Ramachandra, 2007)
375	<i>Raorchestes ponmudi</i> (Biju and Bossuyt, 2005)
376	<i>Raorchestes primarrumpfi</i> Vijayakumar, Dinesh, Prabhu, and Shanker, 2014



377	<i>Raorchestes ravii</i> Zachariah, Dinesh, Kunhikrishnan, Das, Raju, Radhakrishnan, Palot, and Kalesh, 2011
378	<i>Raorchestes resplendens</i> Biju, Shouche, Dubois, Dutta, and Bossuyt, 2010
379	<i>Raorchestes rezakhani</i> Al-Razi, Maria, and Muzaffar, 2020
380	<i>Raorchestes sahai</i> (Sarkar and Ray, 2006)
381	<i>Raorchestes sanctisilvaticus</i> (Das and Chanda, 1997)
382	<i>Raorchestes sanjappai</i> Garg, Suyesh, Das, Bee, and Biju, 2021
383	<i>Raorchestes shillongensis</i> (Pillai and Chanda, 1973)
384	<i>Raorchestes signatus</i> (Boulenger, 1882)
385	<i>Raorchestes silentvalley</i> Zachariah, Cyriac, Chandramohan, Ansil, Mathew, Raju, and Abraham, 2016
386	<i>Raorchestes sushili</i> (Biju and Bossuyt, 2009)
387	<i>Raorchestes theuerkaufi</i> Zachariah, Dinesh, Kunhikrishnan, Das, Raju, Radhakrishnan, Palot, and Kalesh, 2011
388	<i>Raorchestes thodai</i> Zachariah, Dinesh, Kunhikrishnan, Das, Raju, Radhakrishnan, Palot, and Kalesh, 2011
389	<i>Raorchestes tinniens</i> (Jerdon, 1853)
390	<i>Raorchestes travancoricus</i> (Boulenger, 1891)
391	<i>Raorchestes tuberothumerus</i> (Kuramoto and Joshy, 2003)
392	<i>Raorchestes uthamani</i> Zachariah, Dinesh, Kunhikrishnan, Das, Raju, Radhakrishnan, Palot, and Kalesh, 2011
393	<i>Raorchestes vellikkannan</i> Garg, Suyesh, Das, Bee, and Biju, 2021
	<b>Genus: <i>Rhacophorus</i> Kuhl and Van Hasselt, 1822</b>
394	<i>Rhacophorus bipunctatus</i> Ahl, 1927
395	<i>Rhacophorus calcadensis</i> Ahl, 1927
396	<i>Rhacophorus lateralis</i> Boulenger, 1883
397	<i>Rhacophorus malabaricus</i> Jerdon, 1870
398	<i>Rhacophorus pseudomalabaricus</i> Vasudevan and Dutta, 2000
399	<i>Rhacophorus rhodopus</i> Liu and Hu, 1960
400	<i>Rhacophorus subansiriensis</i> Mathew and Sen, 2009
401	<i>Rhacophorus translineatus</i> Wu, 1977
402	<i>Rhacophorus tuberculatus</i> (Anderson, 1871)
	<b>Genus: <i>Rohanixalus</i> Biju, Garg, Gokulakrishnan, Chandrakasan, Thammachoti, Ren, Gopika, Bisht, Hamidy and Shouche, 2020</b>
403	<i>Rohanixalus senapatiensis</i> (Mathew and Sen, 2009)
404	<i>Rohanixalus shyamrupus</i> (Chanda and Ghosh, 1989)
405	<i>Rohanixalus vittatus</i> (Boulenger, 1887)
	<b>Genus: <i>Theloderma</i> Tschudi, 1838</b>
406	<i>Theloderma baibungense</i> (Jiang, Fei, and Huang, 2009)
407	<i>Theloderma moloch</i> (Annandale, 1912)
408	<i>Theloderma nagalandense</i> Orlov, Dutta, Ghate, and Kent, 2006
	<b>Genus: <i>Zhangixalus</i> Li, Jiang, Ren, and Jiang, 2019</b>
409	<i>Zhangixalus burmanus</i> (Andersson, 1939)
410	<i>Zhangixalus smaragdinus</i> (Blyth, 1852)
411	<i>Zhangixalus suffry</i> (Bordoloi, Bortamuli, and Ohler, 2007)
	<b>Order: Urodela Duméril, 1805</b>

	<b>Family: Salamandridae Goldfuss, 1820</b>
	<b>Subfamily: Pleurodelinae Tschudi, 1838</b>
	<b>Genus: Tylototriton Anderson, 1871</b>
412	<i>Tylototriton himalayanus</i> Khatiwada, Wang, Ghimire, Vasudevan, Paudel, and Jiang, 2015
413	<i>Tylototriton zaimeng</i> Decemson, Lalremsanga, Elangbam, Mathipi, Shinde, Purkayastha, Arkhipov, Bragin, and Poyarkov, 2023
	<b>Order: Gymnophiona Rafinesque, 1814</b>
	<b>Family: Chikilidae Kamei, San Mauro, Gower, Van Bocxlaer, Sherratt, Thomas, Babu, Bossuyt, Wilkinson, and Biju, 2012</b>
	<b>Genus: Chikila Kamei, San Mauro, Gower, Van Bocxlaer, Sherratt, Thomas, Babu, Bossuyt, Wilkinson, and Biju, 2012</b>
414	<i>Chikila alcocki</i> Kamei, Gower, Wilkinson, and Biju, 2013
415	<i>Chikila darlong</i> Kamei, Gower, Wilkinson, and Biju, 2013
416	<i>Chikila fulleri</i> (Alcock, 1904)
417	<i>Chikila gaiduwani</i> Kamei, Gower, Wilkinson, and Biju, 2013
	<b>Family: Grandisoniidae Lescure, Renous, and Gasc, 1986</b>
	<b>Genus: Gegeneophis Peters, 1880</b>
418	<i>Gegeneophis carnosus</i> (Beddome, 1870)
419	<i>Gegeneophis danieli</i> Giri, Wilkinson, and Gower, 2003
420	<i>Gegeneophis goaensis</i> Bhatta, Dinesh, Prashanth, and Kulkarni, 2007
421	<i>Gegeneophis krishni</i> Pillai and Ravichandran, 1999
422	<i>Gegeneophis madhavai</i> Bhatta and Srinivasa, 2004
423	<i>Gegeneophis mhadeiensis</i> Bhatta, Dinesh, Prashanth, and Kulkarni, 2007
424	<i>Gegeneophis orientalis</i> Agarwal, Wilkinson, Mohapatra, Dutta, Giri, and Gower, 2013
425	<i>Gegeneophis pareshi</i> Giri, Gower, Gaikwad, and Wilkinson, 2011
426	<i>Gegeneophis primus</i> Kotharambath, Gower, Oommen, and Wilkinson, 2012
427	<i>Gegeneophis ramaswamii</i> Taylor, 1964
428	<i>Gegeneophis seshachari</i> Ravichandran, Gower, and Wilkinson, 2003
429	<i>Gegeneophis tejaswini</i> Kotharambath, Wilkinson, Oommen, and Gower, 2015
	<b>Genus: Indotyphlus Taylor, 1960</b>
430	<i>Indotyphlus battersbyi</i> Taylor, 1960
431	<i>Indotyphlus maharashtraensis</i> Giri, Wilkinson, and Gower, 2004
	<b>Family: Ichthyophiidae Taylor, 1968</b>
	<b>Genus: Ichthyophis Fitzinger, 1826</b>
432	<i>Ichthyophis alfredi</i> Mathew and Sen, 2009
433	<i>Ichthyophis beddomei</i> Peters, 1880
434	<i>Ichthyophis benjii</i> Lalremsanga, Purkayastha, Biakzuala, Mathipi, Muansanga, and Hmar, 2021
435	<i>Ichthyophis daribokensis</i> Mathew and Sen, 2009
436	<i>Ichthyophis davidi</i> Bhatta, Dinesh, Prashanth, Kulkarni, and Radhakrishnan, 2011
437	<i>Ichthyophis garoensis</i> Pillai and Ravichandran, 1999
438	<i>Ichthyophis khumhzi</i> Kamei, Wilkinson, Gower, and Biju, 2009
439	<i>Ichthyophis kodaguensis</i> Wilkinson, Gower, Govindappa, and Venkatachalaiah, 2007
440	<i>Ichthyophis longicephalus</i> Pillai, 1986
441	<i>Ichthyophis moustakius</i> Kamei, Wilkinson, Gower, and Biju, 2009
442	<i>Ichthyophis multicolor</i> Wilkinson, Presswell, Sherratt, Papadopoulou, and Gower, 2014

443	<i>Ichthyophis nokrekensis</i> Mathew and Sen, 2009
444	<i>Ichthyophis sendenyu</i> Kamei, Wilkinson, Gower, and Biju, 2009
445	<i>Ichthyophis sikkimensis</i> Taylor, 1960
446	<i>Ichthyophis tricolor</i> Annandale, 1909
<b>Genus: <i>Uraeotyphlus</i> Peters, 1880</b>	
447	<i>Uraeotyphlus bombayensis</i> (Taylor, 1960)
448	<i>Uraeotyphlus gansi</i> Gower, Rajendran, Nussbaum, and Wilkinson, 2008
449	<i>Uraeotyphlus interruptus</i> Pillai and Ravichandran, 1999
450	<i>Uraeotyphlus malabaricus</i> (Beddome, 1870)
451	<i>Uraeotyphlus menoni</i> Annandale, 1913
452	<i>Uraeotyphlus narayani</i> Seshachar, 1939
453	<i>Uraeotyphlus oommeni</i> Gower and Wilkinson, 2007
454	<i>Uraeotyphlus oxyurus</i> (Duméril and Bibron, 1841)

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