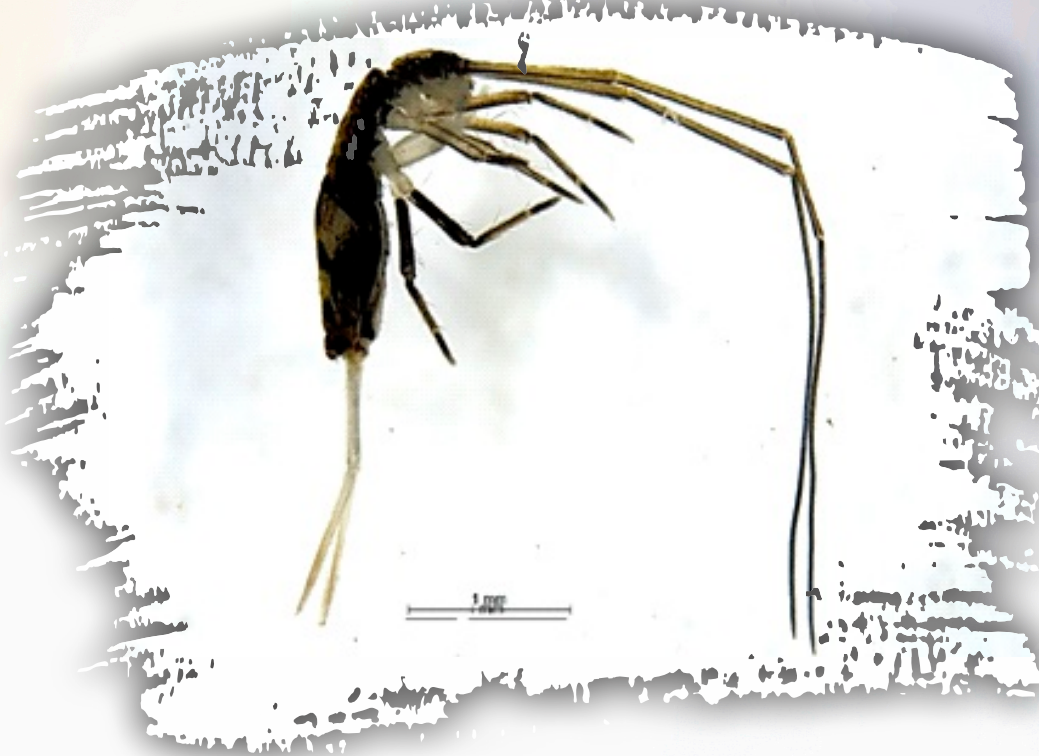


FAUNA OF INDIA CHECKLIST

JULY, 2024

ONLINE VERSION 1.0



ARTHROPODA: COLLEMBOLA

G.P. Mandal¹, K. K. Bhattacharya², K. K. Suman³

Apterygota section, Zoological Survey of India, M – Block, New Alipore, Kolkata – 700053, India.
¹gpmandal.zsi@gmail.com; <https://orcid.org/0000-0002-5688-1391>, ²bhattak76@gmail.com; <https://orcid.org/0009-0007-4821-5819>, ³kusumendrasuman@yahoo.in; <https://orcid.org/0009-0009-7932-4238>, [†]Corresponding author: gpmandal.zsi@gmail.com

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Comments on the checklist:

E-mail your comments
and suggestions to improve
the checklist to

gpmandal.zsi@gmail.com and
apterygota.zsi@gmail.com



ZOOLOGICAL SURVEY OF INDIA
Ministry of Environment, Forest & Climate Change

ARTHROPODA: COLLEMBOLA

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¹*gpmandal.zsi@gmail.com; <https://orcid.org/0000-0002-5688-1391>, ²bhattak76@gmail.com;*
³*<https://orcid.org/0009-0007-4821-5819>, kusumendrasuman@yahoo.in; <https://orcid.org/0009-0009-7932-4238>, *Corresponding author: gpmandal.zsi@gmail.com*

Introduction

Collembolas are small wingless soft-bodied hexapods measuring usually between 0.2 mm - 6 mm in length possessing a spring like jumping organ, the furcula, underneath the 4th abdominal segment. Mouthparts entognathous, principally adapted for biting; antennae usually four segmented. Compound eyes present or absent. Abdomen six segmented. The presence of antennae and absence of cerci distinguishes them from the other entognathous hexapods. Collophore is underneath the 1st abdominal segment.

Global diversity

Collembola or springtails are one of the most predominant mesofauna found in soil, litter and dumpy places of forests, caves, mountains and deserts. Such diverse niche selection makes species richness high which is often neglected due to poor investigation and deficit taxonomic data. There are 9400 published Collembola species till now. On the basis of about 9400 globally described species (Bellinger et al. 1996- 2022), Hopkin (1998) roughly estimated the occurrence of a total 50,000 Collembola species.

Diversity in India

India, being a megadiverse country encompasses four biodiversity hotspots among 34 world hotspots. It harbors around 7-8% of the total known species of the world. India is also a representative of about 1,01,167 animal species and 49,003 plant species (Panda, 2022). Indian invertebrate faunal community comprises 92,357 species under 28 phyla, sharing 6.08% of total invertebrate species of the world (Chandra & Raghunathan, 2022). The first account of work on Indian Collembola goes to the credit of Ritter (1911). His contribution includes number of new Collembolas described from India (Bombay). Imms (1912) recorded a significant number of Indian Collembolas besides those from Burma and Ceylon. Cassagnou (1980, 1982, 1988, 1990) contributed significantly on collembolan fauna; Baijal (1955 a & b; 1958) described nineteen species of Indian Collembola, based on Prof. M.S. Mani's Entomological expedition in the Northwest Himalaya (1954-56); 12 species among these were from the 'Nival zone of N.W. Himalaya'. Two monotypic genera were also erected, viz., *Salmonia* (= *Appendisotoma*) and *Himlanura*. Salmon (1951-1970) has contributed significantly to our knowledge of Indian Collembola. Yosii (1966 a) has dealt with a number of high altitudes Collembola from Himalaya. These comprised of 38 new species and a new monotypic genus *Nepalanura* (*N. paramuroides*), representing 11 families. All these were based on material from Himalaya as the result of 'Himalayan Expedition of the Chiba University 1963' under the leadership of Prof. M. Namata. Another significant contribution by Yosii (1966 b) of 20 new species was based on material obtained by 'KUPHE expedition 1960', from Bombay and Calcutta. These species represented nine genera. Yosii (1966 b) described 16 new species alone from Malabar Hills and Lonavala and Nasik.

Prabhoo (1970, 1971a) has dealt with Collembola of the suborder Arthropleona, inhabiting soil and litter of South India; chiefly from tea plantations, besides various localities in Western Ghats. This is quite significant contribution on Collembola from South India. It deals with 48 species, including 23

new species and a new monotypic genus *Indoscopus* (*I. spinosus*). Majority of the species represented Entomobryidae.

Collembola of the suborder Symphypleona from South India was dealt by Prabhoo (1971 b, c). This work dealt with soil and litter inhabiting forms from tea growing areas in Western Ghats and certain other localities of Kerala. This contribution accounted 12 species (10 under Sminthuridae and 2 under Neellidae). Of these four were new species and five new records from India.

Mitra (1966a, b, 1967, 1973a, b, c, 1974a,b, 1975, 1976a, b, 1990, 1993) made significant contribution on the taxa. Prabhoo and Muraleedharan (1980) added a new species *Tomocerus mitrai* from Himachal Pradesh.

Hazra and Mandal (2007, 2010 and 2012) recorded 21 species from Nagaland, 27 species from Arunachal, 21 species from Andhra Pradesh, 28 species from Uttarakhand, 18 species of collembolan from Andaman and Nicobar Islands respectively. Mandal and Hazra (2013) published a new record of *Yosia dehradunia* from Jharkhand.

Mandal (2008) recorded 12 species from Okhla Reserve Forest, near Ghaziabad (U.P). Mandal & Hazra (2009) published the diversity of Collembola (Hexapoda) from East and North East India with some notes on their Ecology and recorded 76 species under 38 genera of 6 families. Mandal (2011) recorded 16 species of collembolan for the first time from Bibhuti Bushan Wild Life Sanctuary, West Bengal. Mandal & Suman (2013) recorded 9 species of collembolan under 8 genera of 5 families from Sajnekhali Wild Life Sanctuary, West Bengal.

Baquero, Mandal and Jordana (2014) described 7 new species of Collembola from the Ladakh area of Jammu and Kashmir. Baquero, Mandal and Jordana (2015) also described 12 new species of Collembola from Himachal Pradesh, India. Hazra and Mandal (2015) described a new species of Collembola from Duduwa Tiger Reserve, Uttar Pradesh. Mandal and Suman (2015) published Collembola fauna of Uttar Pradesh. Mandal *et al.* (2016) described 4 new species of Collembola from Jharkhand, India. Mandal *et al.* (2017) described 5 new species of Collembola (Isotomidae) from Jharkhand, India. Mandal (2018) described a new monotypic genus *Falcomurus* of Heteromurinae from the Chilika Lake, Odisha, India. Mandal, Suman & Bhattacharya (2019) was described a new species from Shola grassland of Western Ghats, Kerala. Mandal and Arbea (2019) published one new species of Collembola from Satkosia Tiger Reserve, Odisha. Mandal *et al.* 2019 published two new species of collembolan from Satkosia Tiger Reserve, Odisha. Mandal *et al.* 2019 published two new species of collembola from West Bengal, India.

There are 9400 published Collembola species till now to which only 3.86% is revealed from India; this reflects a lot of taxonomic work that is yet to be done in near future. A total of 377 valid species under 123 genera grouped in 20 families have been reported by Mandal *et al.*, 2023 (in press).

Table-1: Diversity of Collembola in the various States of India

Sl. No.	States/UTs	No. of Species	No. of Endemic Species
	INDIA TOTAL	377	195
1.	Andhra Pradesh	26	14
2.	Arunachal Pradesh	37	21
3.	Assam	31	21
4.	Bihar	14	08
5.	Chhattisgarh	07	03
6.	Goa	00	00
7.	Gujarat	00	00
8.	Haryana	02	02

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6.	Goa	00	00
7.	Gujarat	00	00
8.	Haryana	02	02
9.	Himachal Pradesh	75	36
10.	Jharkhand	21	20
11.	Karnataka	01	01
12.	Kerala	86	55
13.	Madhya Pradesh	01	01
14.	Maharashtra	70	42
15.	Manipur	27	14
16.	Meghalaya	24	16
17.	Mizoram	20	12
18.	Nagaland	16	09
19.	Odisha	16	12
20.	Punjab	03	03
21.	Rajasthan	08	08
22.	Sikkim	46	32
23.	Tamil Nadu	45	24
24.	Telangana	00	00
25.	Tripura	12	09
26.	Uttarakhand	46	25
27.	Uttar Pradesh	56	31
28.	West Bengal	102	54
29.	Andaman and Nicobar	18	12
30.	Chandigarh	00	00
31.	Daman and Diu, Dadra & Nagar Haveli	10	08
32.	Delhi	00	00
33.	Jammu and Kashmir	35	24
34.	Ladakh	14	09
35.	Lakshadweep	11	08
36.	Puducherry	09	04

Endemism: Among them, 315 species belong to 98 genera of order Poduromorpha +Entomobryomorpha and 37 species belongs to 16 genera of order Symphypleona. Out of 377 species of Collembola fauna recorded from India, 195 species are endemic to India.

Habitat: Collembolas are soil and litter dwelling organisms, preferring wet or damp surroundings. They may be found in moss, under stones, in caves, in ant and termite nests but also in the intertidal zone

on the coast, on the surfaces of lakes and ponds or snow fields. These organisms inhabit a wide range of ecological niches. Majority live in environs where moisture and organic matter are present, such as litter, humus and subsoil layer of arable and forest land. They are also found localized under log, stones, loose bark, leaf molds, moss fungus, lichens etc. There are a few inhabitants in the nests of ants and termites. Certain others live on the surface of fresh water bodies (ponds, lakes); while relatively a few representatives inhabit intertidal seashore. Snow at high altitudes is also known to support certain collembolans.

Ecological Significance: Collembolas are major components of terrestrial ecosystems, particularly significant members of the soil communities, constituting a significant proportion of the animal biomass. In forest soils, they can reach densities of 200 to 1800 individuals per dm³, densities only surpassed by the Acarian soil population (Handschin, 1955).

Collembolan fauna play an important role in the rehabilitation of damaged top soil and being a major member of soil mesofauna helps in pioneer phases of soil formation (Buckland & Cope, 1991). Their presence also indicates health and fertility of soils, thus they act as a potent bio-indicator (Greenslade, 2007). Collembola significantly act as a prey in the detritivorous ecosystem, thus creating more interconnections in the food web at the soil mesofaunal level.

Human Impact: There are a large number of endemic species in the group with very restricted irrigation, Water logging, use of chemical fertilizers and pesticides, shifting cultivation, overcultivation, deforestation, soil erosion, overgrazing, mining, radioactive fall-out, solid waste disposal, etc. All these activities are disturbing the upper mineral soil textures and affect the diversity, numbers, and activities of microbes and micro fauna that are important for maintenance of soil fertility. These disturbances can affect structure and function of soil ecology.

Threatened species as per IUCN: No species of Collembola is listed as threatened by the IUCN.

Protected species as per WPA (2022)

Species under CITES: No species of Collembola is listed under CITES.

Invasive alien species: No species of Collembola is listed as Invasive Alien Species (IAS).

Gap areas: Among the 36 states and Union territories, very little data is obtained from Telangana, Gujarat, Goa, Haryana, Delhi, Chandigarh that are the least studied states and Union territories. Kerala observes a wet climate with seasonal heavy rainfall and possess four of the Ramsar convention, tropical wet evergreen and semi-evergreen forests along with tropical moist and dry deciduous forest which is suitable for collembola fauna inhabitation. On the other hand, with humid subtropical areas in the north and southern tropical savannah, West Bengal represents a variety in species abundances with 97 species. A lot of morphological as well as molecular and habitat specific data is still required for more detailed and accurate study.

Systematic list of Collembola of India (Endemic species marked with *)

Class Collembola Lubbock, 1870

Order Neelipleona Massoud, 1971

Family Neelidae Folsom, 1896

1. *Neelus murinus* Folsom, 1896
2. *Megalothorax minimus* Willem, 1900

Order Symphypleona Börner, 1901 sensu Massoud, 1971

Family Sminthurididae Börner, 1906 sensu Medeiros & al, 2022

Tribe Sphaeridiini Richards, 1968

3. *Sphaeridia biniserrata* (Salmon, 1951) Massoud, 1964
4. *Sphaeridia cornuta* Murphy, 1966
5. *Sphaeridia indica* Prabhoo, 1971*

6. *Sphaeridia pumilis* (Krausbauer, 1898) Agrell, 1934

Tribe Sminthuridini Börner, 1913 sensu Richards WR, 1968

7. *Sminthurides antennatus* Baijal and Verma, 1986 *

8. *Sminthurides appendiculatus* Imms, 1912*

9. *Sminthurides parvulus* (Krausbauer, 1898) Heymons, R & Heymons, H in Brauer, A, 1909

10. *Sminthurides velii* Prabhoo, 1971*

11. *Stenacidia violacea* (Reuter, 1881)

Family Katiannidae Börner, 1913 Sensu, Bretfeld, 1999

Tribe Katiannini Börner, 1913

12. *Sminthurinus bimaculatus* Axelson, 1902 *

13. *Sminthurinus trinotatus* Axelson, 1905

Family Arrhopalitidae Stach, 1956, sensu Bretfeld, 1999

14. *Arrhopalites caecus* (Tullberg, 1871) Börner, 1906

15. *Pygmarrhopalites habei* (Yosii, 1956) Vargovitsh, 2009

Family Collophoridae Bretfeld, 1999

16. *Collophora mysticiosa* Yosii, 1966

17. *Collophora remanei* Delamare Deboutteville, and Massoud, 1964

Family Dicyrtomidae Börner, 1906 sensu Deharveng, 2004

Subfamily Ptenothricinae Richards, 1968 sensu Bretfeld, 1999

18. *Ptenothrix keralae* Prabhoo, 1971*

Subfamily Dicyrtominae Richards, 1968 sensu Bretfeld, 1999

19. *Calvatomina bombayensis* Yosii, 1966*

20. *Calvatomina cruciata* (Yosii, 1966) Betsch, 1980*

21. *Calvatomina pagoda* Yosii, 1966*

22. *Calvatomina pallida* Yosii, 1966

23. *Calvatomina trivandran* Prabhoo, 1971*

Family Bourletiellidae Börner, 1912, Sensu Bretfeld, 1994

Subfamily Bourletiellinae Börner, 1912, sensu Betsch, 1974

24. *Bourletiella arvalis* (Fitch, 1862) Tömösvary, 1883

25. *Bourletiella captis* Baijal, 1969*

26. *Bourletiella hortensis* (Fitch, 1863) Brown, 1918

27. *Bourletiella meghalayensis* Mandal, 2018 *

28. *Prorastriope spathaceus* (Börner, 1907)

29. *Fasciosminthurus albanicus* (Stach, 1956) Bretfeld, 1992

Family Sminthuridae Lubbock, 1862, sensu Deharveng, 2004

Subfamily Sphyrothecinae Betsch, 1980

30. *Sphyrotheca* (*S.*) *gangetica* Yosii, 1966

31. *Sphyrotheca* (*S.*) *multifasciata* (Reuter, 1881) *

32. *Parasphyrotheca indica* (Prabhoo, 1971) Betsch, 1980*

33. *Parasphyrotheca submagnificata* Prabhoo, 1971*

Subfamily Sminthurinae Lubbock, 1862, sensu Deharveng, 2004

34. *Pararrhopalites anops* Bonet and Tellez, 1947

35. *Pararrhopalites indianus* Baijal and Agarwal, 1972*

36. *Temeritas bharatensis* Baijal and Kohli, 1972*

37. *Temeritas dimna* Mandal, Suman and Bhattacharya, 2016*

38. *Sminthurus appendiculatus* Imms, 1912*

39. *Sminthurus giantensis* Baijal and Kohli, 1972*

40. *Sminthurus hamtaensis* Baijal, 1958

41. *Sminthurus kuluensis* Baijal, 1958*

42. *Sminthurus parvulus* Ritter, 1911*

43. *Sminthurus pseudoviolaceus* Ritter, 1911*

44. *Sminthurus viridis* (Linn., 1758) Latreille in Sonnini (1802-03)

Order Poduromorpha Börner, 1913, sensu D'Haese, 2002**Superfamily Onychiuroidea sensu D'Haese, 2002****Family Onychiuridae Lubbock in Börner, 1913****Subfamily Onychiurinae Börner, 1901****Tribe Protaphorurini Bagnall, 1949**

45. *Protaphorura fimata* (Gisin, 1952) Salmon, 1964
 46. *Protaphorura kultia* (Singh, Baijal & Mathew, 1956) Salmon, 1964
 47. *Protaphorura sholai* Thunnisa, Arbea & Sanil, 2022*

Tribe Thalassaphorurini Pomorski, 1998 sensu Babenko, Chimitova & Stebaeva, 2011

48. *Thalassaphorura clayae* (Salmon, 1958) Pomorski, 2002
 49. *Thalassaphorura ghatensis* (Prabhoo, 1971) Pomorski, 2002*
 50. *Thalassaphorura udhagaiensis* Thunnisa, Arbea & Sanil, 2022*
 51. *Allonychiurus indicus* (Choudhuri & Roy, 1965) Sun, Chen, & Deharveng, 2011*

Tribe Onychiurini Börner, 1906

52. *Onychiurus bhattii* Yosii, 1963*
 53. *Orthonychiurus folsomi* (Schäffer, 1900) Jordana & al, 1997
 54. *Bionychiurus tamilensis* Thunnisa et al., 2021*

Family Tullbergiidae Bagnall, 1935**Subfamily Mesaphorurinae Dunger, & Schlitt, 2011**

55. *Mesaphorura choudhuria* Yosii, 1966*
 56. *Mesaphorura intermedia* Prabhoo, 1971*
 57. *Prabhergia nayarii* Salmon, 1965
 58. *Paratullbergia indica* Salmon, 1965*
 59. *Paratullbergia salmoni* Prabhoo, 1971*
 60. *Paratullbergia trivandranana* Prabhoo, 1971*

Family Odontellidae Massoud, 1967

61. *Spinanurida mandibulata* Salmon, 1969*
 62. *Superodontella altitudina* Salmon, 1970*
 63. *Superodontella macronychia* Prabhoo, 1971*

Superfamily Hypogastruroidea Salmon, 1964 sensu Deharveng L, 2004**Family Hypogastruridae Börner, 1906**

64. *Hypogastrura (H.) consanguinea* (Folsom, 1924) Handschin, 1928
 65. *Hypogastrura (H.) katraensis* Tyagi and Baijal, 1982*
 66. *Hypogastrura (H.) manubrialis* (Tullberg, 1869) Linnaniemi, 1912
 67. *Hypogastrura (H.) nivicola* (Fitch, 1847) Yosii, 1960
 68. *Hypogastrura (H.) prabhooi* Bhattacharjee, 1985*
 69. *Hypogastrura (H.) rangkuli* Martynova in Martynova & Chelnokov, 1975
 70. *Hypogastrura (H.) satkosiaensis* Mandal and Arbea, 2019*
 71. *Hypogastrura (H.) seriensis* Baijal, 1958*
 72. *Hypogastrura (H.) sonapani* Baijal, 1958*
 73. *Hypogastrura (H.) temarpurensis* Tyagi and Baijal, 1982*
 74. *Hypogastrura (H.) unguiculata* (Mitra, 1966) Mitra, 1997*
 75. *Willemia delamarei* Prabhoo, 1971*
 76. *Willemia setonychia* Prabhoo, 1971*
 77. *Ceratophysella armata* (Nicolet, 1842) Börner, 1932
 78. *Ceratophysella baltica* (Tyagi and Baijal, 1982) *
 79. *Ceratophysella communis* (Folsom, 1898) Stach, 1949
 80. *Ceratophysella indica* Salmon, 1956*
 81. *Ceratophysella indovaria* Salmon, 1970*
 82. *Ceratophysella narkandae* (Baijal, 1955) *
 83. *Acherontiella bougisi* Cassagnau et Delamare Deboutteville, 1955
 84. *Xenylla hadialii* Baijal, 1955*

85. *Xenylla obscura* Imms, 1912
86. *Xenylla reducta* Prabhoo, 1971*
87. *Xenylla sincta* Baijal, 1956
88. *Xenylla welchi* Folsom, 1916

Superfamily Neanuroidea Massoud, 1967 sensu D'Haese, 2002

Family Neanuridae Börner, 1901 sensu Yosii, 1956

Subfamily Frieseinae Massoud, 1967

89. *Friesea excelsa* Denis, 1936
90. *Friesea maxima* Baijal, 1957
91. *Friesea yosii*, Prabhoo, 1971*

Subfamily Pseudochorutinae Börner, 1906

92. *Cephalochorutes pillaii* (Prabhoo, 1971) Bedos and Deharvarg, 1991
93. *Pseudachorutes anomalus* Imms, 1912
94. *Pseudachorutes periyarensis* Prabhoo, 1971*
95. *Pseudachorutes ponmudiensis* (Prabhoo, 1971) Prabhoo, 1971*
96. *Oudemansia coerulea* Schött, 1893
97. *Oudemansia dhritiae* Mandal, Mandal, Suman & Bhattacharya, 2024 *
98. *Ceratrimeria indica* (Handschin, 1929) Massoud, 1967*

Subfamily Uchidanurinae Salmon, 1964 sensu Greenslade, 2015

99. *Assamanura besucheti* Cassagnau, 1980

Subfamily Neanurinae Börner, 1901, Sensu Cassagnau, 1989

Tribe Neanurini Börner, 1901 sensu Smolis & Pasnik, 2020

100. *Protanura carpenteri* Mukherjee, 1932*
101. *Neanura muscorum* (Templeton, in Templeton, & Westwood, 1836) MacGillivray, 1893
102. *Paranura coenobita* Cassagnau, 1991*
103. *Paramura garoensis* Cassagnau, 1991*
104. *Paranura squamosa* Cassagnau, 1991*
105. *Paranura tamul* Cassagnau, 1988*
106. *Adbiloba sikkimensis* Yosii, 1966
107. *Womersleya marhia* Baijal, 1958

Tribe Lobellini Yosii, 1965 Cassagnau, 1983

108. *Lobella (P.) assamensis* Yosii, 1966*
109. *Lobella (L.) malabarica* Yosii, 1966*
110. *Lobella (L.) maxillaris* Yosii, 1966*
111. *Hyperlobella kraepelini* (Börner, 1906) Cassagnau, 1988

Tribe Paleonurini Cassagnau, 1989

112. *Pronura indiana* Salmon, 1969
113. *Paleonura badaga* Cassagnau, 1988*
114. *Paleonura barbata* Cassagnau, 1988*
115. *Paleonura decorata* Cassagnau, 1988*
116. *Paleonura lonavlana* (Yosii, 1966) Cassagnau, 1982*
117. *Paleonura macronychia* Cassagnau, 1988*
118. *Paleonura siva* (Yosii, 1966) Cassagnau, 1982
119. *Blasconura anamalensis* Cassagnau, 1988*
120. *Blasconura palniensis* Cassagnau, 1988*
121. *Blasconura prabhooi* Cassagnau, 1988*
122. *Blasconura sholica* Cassagnau, 1988*
123. *Blasconura toda* Cassagnau, 1988*
124. *Parvatinura colcheni* Cassagnau, 1984*
125. *Parvatinura loebli* Cassagnau, 1984*
126. *Inameria corallina* (Imms, 1912) Cassagnau, 1983
127. *Nilgirella indica* (Handschin, 1929) Cassagnau, 1983*

128. *Nilgirella longiseta* Cassagnau, 1988*
 129. *Nilgirella palniensis* Cassagnau, 1988*
 130. *Nilgirella piljainae* Cassagnau, 1988*
 131. *Gnatholonche intermedia* (Imms, 1912) Stach, 1951
 132. *Gnatholonche polychaetosa* Cassagnau, 1984*
 133. *Singalimeria pachyderma* Cassagnau, 1984*
 134. *Himalmeria* (H.) *karmapa* Cassagnau, 1984*
 135. *Himalmeria* (H.) *ornata* Cassagnau, 1984*
 136. *Himalmeria* (Y.) *armata* Cassagnau, 1984*
 137. *Himalmeria* (Y.) *lama* Cassagnau, 1984*
 138. *Himalmeria* (Y.) *lanata* Cassagnau, 1984*
 139. *Himalmeria* (Y.) *rostrata* Cassagnau, 1984*
 140. *Himalmeria* (Y.) *sikkimensis* Cassagnau, 1984*
 141. *Himalmeria* (Y.) *spatulata* Cassagnau, 1984*
 142. *Calvinura reducta* Cassagnau, 1988*
 143. *Tamulmeria callipygos* Cassagnau, 1988*
 144. *Tamulmeria keralensis* Cassagnau, 1988*

Family Brachystomellidae Stach, 1949

145. *Brachystomella contorta* Denis, 1931
 146. *Brachystomella curvula* Gisin, 1948
 147. *Brachystomella surendrai* Goto, 1961
 148. *Brachystomella terrafolia* Salmon, 1944

Order Entomobryomorpha Börner, 1913, sensu Soto-Adames *et al.*, 2008

Superfamily Tomoceroidea Szeptycki, 1979

Family Oncopoduridae Carl and Lebedinsky, 1905

149. *Oncopodura indica* Yosii, 1966*

Family Tomoceridae Schaffer, 1896

Subfamily Tomecerinae Schaffer, 1896

Tribe Tomocerini Börner C, 1906

150. *Tomocerus* (T.) *mitrai* Prabhoo and Muraleedharan, 1980*
 151. *Tomocerus* (T.) *petalospinus* Salmon, 1969
 152. *Tomocerus* (T.) *serratospinus* Salmon, 1969
 153. *Tomocerus* (S.) *vulgaris* (Tullberg, 1871) Brook, 1883

Superfamily Isotomoidea Szeptycki, 1979

Family Isotomidae Schaffer, 1896

Subfamily Proisotominae Stach, 1947

154. *Proisotoma himalayana* Baijal, 1958
 155. *Proisotoma minuta* (Tullberg, 1871) Linnaniemi, 1907
 156. *Proisotoma pakurensis* Mandal, Suman and Bhattacharya, 2017*
 157. *Proisotoma senetijohani* Baijal and Chandra, 1970*
 158. *Folsomides parvulus* Stach, 1922
 159. *Folsomina onychiurina* Denis, 1931
 160. *Scutisotoma ladaki* (Denis, 1936) Potapov, Babenko, and Fjellberg, 2006
 161. *Isotopenola nilgiris* (Denis, 1947) Potapov, Babenko, Fjellberg and Greenslade, 2009*
 162. *Ballistura bengalensis* Yosii, 1966*
 163. *Ballistura fitchi* (Denis, 1933) Potapov, 2001

Subfamily Anurophorinae Börner, 1901

164. *Appendisotoma tridentata* (Baijal, 1958) Potapov, 2001
 165. *Cryptopygus indicus* Brown, 1932*
 166. *Cryptopygus tridentatus* (Handschin, 1929) *
 167. *Hemisotoma thermophila* (Axelson, 1900) Bagnall, 1949

168. *Rhodanella fasciata* (Carpenter, 1912) *
169. *Isotomodes dagamae* Prabhoo, 1971
170. *Folsomia arunachalensis* Mandal, 2018*
171. *Folsomia baijali* Prabhoo, 1971*
172. *Folsomia candida* Willem, 1902
173. *Folsomia fimetaria* (Linnaeus, 1758) Willem, 1925
174. *Folsomia octoculata* Handschin, 1925
175. *Folsomia santokhi* (Baijal, 1958)
176. *Isotomiella minor* (Schaffer, 1896) Yosii, 1939
- Subfamily Isotominae Schaffer, 1896**
177. *Axelonia nitida* (Folsom, 1899) Borner, 1906
178. *Isotomurus balteatus* (Reuter, 1876) Handschin, 1929
179. *Isotomurus dhanbadensis* Mandal, Suman and Bhattacharya, 2017*
180. *Isotomurus indicus* Mandal, Suman and Bhattacharya, 2017*
181. *Isotomurus jharkhandensis* Mandal, Suman and Bhattacharya, 2017*
182. *Isotomurus palustris* (Muller, 1776) Borner, 1903
183. *Isotomurus plumosus* Bagnall, 1940 *
184. *Isotomurus pseudopalustris* Carapelli, Frati, Fanciulli & Dallai, 2001 *
185. *Isotomurus sahebganjensis* Mandal, Suman and Bhattacharya, 2017*
186. *Isotomurus stuxbergi* (Tullberg, 1877) Babenko & Bulavintsev, 1993
187. *Procerura indica* (Baijal, 1958) Greenslade, 2003
188. *Procerura transequatoria* (Salmon, 1969) Greenslade, 2003
189. *Isotoma himalayana* (Baijal, 1955)
190. *Isotoma pinnata fasciata* Borner, 1909
191. *Isotoma plumosa* (Salmon, 1969) Lawrence, 1978
192. *Isotoma sarkundensis* Baijal, 1958
193. *Isotoma spinicauda* Bonet, 1930
194. *Desoria jayasrae* Bhattacharjee, 1985*
195. *Desoria mazda* Yosii, 1971
196. *Desoria trispinata* (Mac Gillivray, 1896) Mendoza Arviso, 1999
197. *Parisotoma notabilis* (Schaffer, 1896) Bagnall, 1940
198. *Aackia karakoramensis* Yosii, 1966

Superfamily Entomobryoidea Womersley, 1934, sensu Zhang et al., 2019

Family Orchesellidae Borner, 1906 sensu Zhang et al., 2019

Subfamily Heteromurinae Absolon & Kseneman, 1942 sensu Zhang et Deharveng, 2015

Tribe Heteromururini Absolon & Kseneman, 1942 sensu Zhang et Deharveng, 2015

199. *Dicranocentrus cercifer* (Imms, 1912) Mari Mutt, 1979
200. *Dicranocentrus fraternus* Mari Mutt and Bhattacharjee, 1980*
201. *Dicranocentrus indicus* Bonet, 1930
202. *Dicranocentrus nepalensis* Mari Mutt & Bhattacharjee, 1980 *
203. *Dicranocentrus simplex* Yosii, 1959
204. *Dicranocentrus singularis* Mari Mutt and Bhattacharjee, 1980
205. *Dicranocentrus spinosus* (Prabhoo, 1971) *
206. *Dicranocentrus stachi* (Denis, 1925) Handschin, 1929*
207. *Falcomurus chilikaensis* Mandal, 2018*
208. *Alloscopus aspinosus* (Prabhoo, 1971) Yoshii & Suhardjono, 1989*
209. *Alloscopus spinosus* (Prabhoo, 1971) Yoshii & Suhardjono, 1989*
210. *Alloscopus tetracanthus* (Borner, 1906) Handschin, 1928

Subfamily Orchesellinae Borner, 1906 sensu Zhang & Deharveng, 2015

Tribe Corynothrichini Mari Mutt, 1980

211. *Corynothrix borealis* Tullberg, 1877
212. *Orchesellides boraai* Bonet, 1930

213. *Orchesellides crassus* (Imms, 1912) Denis, 1936

Family Paronellidae Börner, 1913

Subfamily Paronellinae Börner, 1906 sensu Zhang et al., 2019

Tribe Cyphoderini Börner, 1906, sensu Zhang et al., 2019

214. *Cyphoderus albinus* Nicolet, 1842
 215. *Cyphoderus assimilis* Börner, 1906
 216. *Cyphoderus ganeensis* Tyagi and Baijal, 1979*
 217. *Cyphoderus indicus* Mandal, Suman and Bhattacharya, 2016*
 218. *Cyphoderus javanus* Börner, 1906
 219. *Cyphoderus jharkhandensis* Mandal, Suman and Bhattacharya, 2016*
 220. *Cyphoderus limboxiphius* Börner, 1913
 221. *Cyphoderus rubiae* Baijal, 1955
 222. *Cyphoderus sarojinii* Bhattacharjee, 1985*
 223. *Pseudocyphoderus annandalei* Imms, 1912*
 224. *Pseudocyphoderus squamicaudus* (Silvestri, 1917) Thibaud, 2013*
 225. *Cyphoderodes ceylonicus* Silvestri, 1910*
 226. *Cyphoderodes dubius* Börner, 1913*
 227. *Cyphoderodes mitrai* Yosii, 1987*
 228. *Seroderus tridenticulatus* Denis, 1948
 229. *Delamarerus immsi* Mitra, 1977*

Tribe Bromacanthini Mitra, 1993 sensu Zhang et al., 2019

230. *Lepidonella ceylonica* (Yosii, 1966) Deharveng and Bedos, 1995
 231. *Lepidonella duodecimoculata* (Prabhoo, 1971) Deharveng and Bedos, 1995*

Subfamily Troglopedetinae Börner, 1913

232. *Troglopedetes rasendrants* Bhattacharjee, 1985
 233. *Cyphoderopsis ceylonica* Yosii, 1966*
 234. *Cyphoderopsis decemoculatus* Prabhoo, 1971*
 235. *Cyphoderopsis gorumaraensis* Mandal, Suman and Bhattacharya, 2019*
 236. *Cyphoderopsis gracilis* Carpenter, 1924*
 237. *Cyphoderopsis kempfi* Carpenter, 1917
 238. *Cyphoderopsis nepalensis* (Wilson, 1982) Thibaud and Najt, 1988
 239. *Cyphoderopsis sexocellatus* Yosii, 1966*

Subfamily Salininae Absolon & Kseneman, 1942 sensu Zang et al., 2019

Tribe Cremastocephalini Handschin, 1926 sensu Zhang F et al., 2019

240. *Salina* (S.) *bengalensis* Mitra, 1966*
 241. *Salina* (S.) *bicinctoides* Yosii, 1960*
 242. *Salina* (S.) *biformis* Mitra, 1966*
 243. *Salina* (S.) *bulbosa* (Salmon, 1957) Mitra, 1993*
 244. *Salina* (S.) *celebensis* (Schaffer, 1898) Denis, 1936
 245. *Salina* (S.) *choudhunii* Mitra, 1973*
 246. *Salina* (S.) *dubiosa* Denis, 1936
 247. *Salina* (S.) *grieta* Tyagi and Baijal, 1979*
 248. *Salina* (S.) *indica* (Imms, 1912) Yosii, 1960
 249. *Salina* (S.) *javana* (Handschin, 1928) Yayuk, 1989
 250. *Salina* (S.) *montana* (Imms, 1912) Salmon, 1957
 251. *Salina* (S.) *quattuorfasciata* (Handschin, 1928) Handschin, 1929*
 252. *Salina* (S.) *tricolor sikkimensis* Mitra, 1973*
 253. *Salina* (S.) *striata* (Handschin, 1928) Handschin, 1929*
 254. *Salina* (S.) *tricolor* (Handschin, 1928) Handschin, E, 1929
 255. *Salina* (S.) *yosii* Salmon, 1964
 256. *Pseudosalina christianseni* Mitra, 1974*
 257. *Pseudosalina multiformis* Mitra, 1974*

258. *Pseudosalina nigrocephala* (Mitra, 1966) *
 259. *Pseudosalina rapoportii* Mitra, 1974*
 260. *Yosii dehradunia* Mitra, 1967*

Tribe Callyntrurini Mitra, 1977 sensu Zhang et al., 2019

261. *Callyntrura* (*C.*) *carli* (Handschin, 1929) *
 262. *Callyntrura* (*C.*) *cingulata* Bonet, 1930
 263. *Callyntrura* (*C.*) *escheri* (Handschin, 1929) *
 264. *Callyntrura* (*C.*) *fissisetosa* (Handschin, 1929) *
 265. *Callyntrura* (*C.*) *nigerrima* Prabhoo, 1971*
 266. *Callyntrura* (*C.*) *prabhooi* Mitra, 1974*
 267. *Callyntrura* (*C.*) *semiviolacea* (Handschin, 1929) *
 268. *Callyntrura* (*C.*) *sudindica* Prabhoo, 1971*
 269. *Callyntrura* (*C.*) *variabilis* Mitra, 1974*
 270. *Callyntrura* (*C.*) *zaheri* Mitra, 1974*
 271. *Callyntrura* (*H.*) *delamarei* Mitra, 1974*
 272. *Callyntrura* (*H.*) *lineata* (Parona, 1892) Mandal & Hazra, 2009
 273. *Callyntrura* (*H.*) *longicornis* (Oudemans in Weber, 1890) Mitra & Dallai, 1980
 274. *Callyntrura* (*H.*) *serrata* Salmon, 1957
 275. *Callyntrura* (*H.*) *vestita* (Handschin, 1925) Uchida, 1954
 276. *Callyntrura* (*J.*) *japonica* (Kinoshita, 1917) Yosii, 1969
 277. *Dicranocentroides duduaensis* Hazra and Mandal, 2015*
 278. *Dicranocentroides fasciculatus* Imms, 1912
 279. *Dicranocentroides flavescens* Yosii, 1966
 280. *Dicranocentroides gisini* Mitra, 1975*
 281. *Dicranocentroides indicus* (Handschin, 1929) Mandal & Hazra, 2009*
 282. *Dicranocentroides salmoni* Mitra, 1975*
 283. *Plumachaetas insularis* (Uchida, 1944) Oliveira, Greenslade, & Bellini, 2019
 284. *Idiomerus pallidus* Imms, 1912*

Family Entomobryidae Schaffer, 1896 sensu Zhang F et al., 2019

Subfamily Willowsiinae Yoshi and Suhardjono, 1989

285. *IncertaeSedis brahma* (Imms, 1912) Zhang, Chen & Deharveng, 2011*

Tribe Willowsiini Yoshii and Suhardjono, 1989

286. *Willowsia arunachalensis* Mandal, Mandal, Suman & Bhattacharya, 2024 *
 287. *Willowsia jacobsoni* (Borner, 1913) Stach, 1965
 288. *Willowsia kalatopensis* Baquero, Mandal and Jordana, 2015
 289. *Willowsia nigromaculata* (Lubbock, 1873), Shoebbotham, 1917
 290. *Willowsia shiae* Pan, Zhang, et Chen, 2006
 291. *Willowsia sikkimensis* Mandal, Mandal, Suman & Bhattacharya, 2024 *
 292. *Janetschekbrya brahamides* (Denis, 1936) Yosii, 1971
 293. *Drepanosira frigida* (Imms, 1912)
 294. *Drepanosira hussi* Neuhertz, 1976
 295. *Drepanosira raviensis* Baquero, Mandal and Jordana, 2015
 296. *Drepanosira shimlaensis* Baquero, Mandal and Jordana, 2015
 297. *Drepanosira subornata* (Denis, 1936) Bonet, 1942

Tribe Lepidosirini Yoshii & Suhardjono, 1989 Zang & al, 2017

298. *Lepidosira nilgiri* (Denis, 1936) Yosii, 1955*
 299. *Lepidosira unguiserrata* Salmon, 1970
 300. *Epimetrura caudata* (Carpenter, 1917) Denis, 1948
 301. *Lepidocyrtoides malabaricus* Mandal, Suman and Bhattacharya, 2019*
 302. *Lepidocyrtoides quatuordecimocellata* Prabhoo, 1971*

Subfamily Entomobryinae Schaffer, 1896 sensu Zhang & Deharveng, 2015

Tribe Entomobryini Borner, 1906 sensu Zhang & Deharveng, 2014

303. *Entomobrya barogensis* Baquero, Mandal and Jordana, 2015
 304. *Entomobrya choudhuria* Baquero, Mandal and Jordana, 2014
 305. *Entomobrya diskitensis* Baquero, Mandal and Jordana, 2014
 306. *Entomobrya himalayensis* (Baijal, 1955) Salmon, 1964
 307. *Entomobrya indica* (Baijal, 1955) Christiansen, 1958
 308. *Entomobrya kajjairensis* Baquero, Mandal and Jordana, 2015
 309. *Entomobrya kultinalensis* Baijal, 1958
 310. *Entomobrya logisticta* Baijal, 1958
 311. *Entomobrya ladakhi* Baquero, Mandal and Jordana, 2014
 312. *Entomobrya lampreyi* Salmon, 1957
 313. *Entomobrya manii* (Baijal, 1955) Salmon, 1964
 314. *Entomobrya mehtai* Baquero, Mandal and Jordana, 2014
 315. *Entomobrya nigrita* Baijal, 1958
 316. *Entomobrya nivalis* (Linnaeus, 1758) Rondani, 1861
 317. *Entomobrya rohtangensis* Baijal, 1958
 318. *Himalanura baijali* Baquero, Mandal and Jordana, 2014
 319. *Himalanura chailensis* Baquero, Mandal and Jordana, 2015
 320. *Himalanura himachalensis* Baquero, Mandal and Jordana, 2015
 321. *Himalanura indica* Baijal, 1958
 322. *Mesentotoma hutchinsoni* (Denis, 1936) Jordana, 2012
 323. *Calx kailashi* Mandal, 2018*

Tribe Homidiini Janssens, 2017 sensu Zhang & Deharveng, 2014

324. *Homidia cingula* (Borner, 1906) Yosii, 1959
 325. *Homidia kali* (Imms, 1912) Mitra, 1976*
 326. *Homidia lakhanpurensis* Baquero, Mandal and Jordana, 2015

Tribe Sinellini Janssens, 2017 sensu Zhang & Deharveng, 2014

327. *Sinella curviseta* Brook, 1882
 328. *Sinella jaldaparaensis* Mandal, Suman and Bhattacharya, 2019*
 329. *Sinella siva* (Imms, 1912) Chen and Christiansan, 1993
 330. *Coecobrya montana* (Imms, 1912) Zhang, Deharveng, & Chen, 2009*

Subfamily Lepidocyrtinae Wahlgren, 1906 sensu Zang et al., 2019

Tribe Lepidocyrtini Gisin, 1963

331. *Lepidocyrtus exploratorius* Carpenter, 1924
 332. *Lepidocyrtus (L.) agragensis* Baijal and Singha, 1971*
 333. *Lepidocyrtus (L.) curvicollis* Bourlet, 1839
 334. *Lepidocyrtus (L.) neofasciatus* Wray, 1948
 335. *Lepidocyrtus (L.) orientalis* Handschin, 1929*
 336. *Lepidocyrtus (L.) robustus* Imms, 1912*
 337. *Lepidocyrtus (L.) absens* Zhang, Chatterjee and Chen, 2009*
 338. *Lepidocyrtus (Lanocyrtus) caeruleicornis* Bonet, 1930*
 339. *Lepidocyrtus (Lanocyrtus) cinereus* Folsom, 1924
 340. *Lepidocyrtus (Lanocyrtus) cyaneus* Tullberg, 1871
 341. *Lepidocyrtus (Alloocyrtus) lepidornatus* (Handschin, 1930) Yoshii, 1982
 342. *Lepidocyrtus (A.) magnificus* Carpenter, 1924
 343. *Lepidocyrtus (A.) scaber* Ritter, 1911
 344. *Lepidocyrtus (A.) suborientalis* (Yoshii, 1959) Ellis & Bellinger, 1973
 345. *Lepidocyrtus (C.) medius* Schaffer, 1898
 346. *Lepidocyrtus (Cinctocyrtus) satkosiaensis* Mandal, Suman and Bhattacharya, 2019*
 347. *Lepidocyrtus (Setogaster) indicus* Handschin, 1929
 348. *Lepidocyrtus (Setogaster) kulluensis* Baquero, Mandal and Jordana, 2015
 349. *Lepidocyrtus (Setogaster) manipuri* Salmon, 1969
 350. *Lepidocyrtus (Acrocyrtus) cheni* Pan, Chatterjee, et Zhang, 2011*

351. *Lepidocyrtus (Acrocyrtus) cryptocephalus* Handschin, 1929*
352. *Lepidocyrtus (Acrocyrtus) heterolepis* Yosii, 1959
353. *Lepidocyrtus (Acrocyrtus) himachalensis* Baquero, Mandal and Jordana, 2015
354. *Lepidocyrtus (Acrocyrtus) malayanus* Yosii, 1959
355. *Acanthurella betlaensis* Mandal, Suman and Bhattacharya, 2016*
356. *Acanthurella javana* (Borner, 1906) Handschin, 1925
357. *Acanthurella satkosaensis* Mandal, Suman and Bhattacharya, 2019*
358. *Pseudosinella petterseni* Borner, 1901
359. *Lepidiaphanus kashmirensis* (Arora & Singh, 1962) Arora & Singh, 1962
360. *Pseudocyrtus dentatus* Prabhoo, 1967*
361. *Pseudocyrtus projectus* Salmon, 1956
362. *Pseudocyrtus salmoni* Prabhoo, 1967*

Subfamily Seirinae Yosii, 1961 sensu Zhang & al, 2019

363. *Lepidocyrtinus indianicus* Paliwal and Baijal, 1985*
364. *Lepidocyrtinus mandawerica* Paliwal and Baijal, 1985*
365. *Seira (S.) arunachala* Mitra, 1976
366. *Seira (S.) cinerea* Yosii, 1966*
367. *Seira (S.) cooperi* (Handschin, 1929) Yosii, 1959*
368. *Seira (S.) delamarei* Jacquemart, 1980
369. *Seira (S.) hazrai* Baquero, Mandal and Jordana, 2014
370. *Seira (S.) indica* (Ritter, 1911) Yosii, 1966
371. *Seira (S.) indra* Imms, 1912*
372. *Seira (S.) keethumensis* Paliwal and Baijal, 1985*
373. *Seira (S.) lateralis* Yosii, 1966*
374. *Seira (S.) nidarensis* Baquero, Mandal and Jordana, 2014
375. *Seira (S.) prabhooi* Baquero, Mandal and Jordana, 2015
376. *Seira (S.) punctata* (Ritter, 1911) *
377. *Seira (S.) simbalwaraensis* Baquero, Mandal and Jordana, 2015*

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