

FAUNA OF INDIA CHECKLIST

ONLINE VERSION 1.0



TESTATE AMOEBA (Protozoa: Tubulinea; Cercozoa; Stramenopiles)

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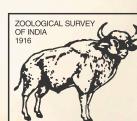
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ZOOLOGICAL SURVEY OF INDIA
Ministry of Environment, Forest & Climate Change

TESTATE AMOEBA (Protozoa: Tubulinea; Cercozoa; Stramenopiles)

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Introduction: Testate amoebae are unicellular eukaryotic free-living protozoans in which the amoeboid cells are covered by an extracellular shell (test), mostly with a single main opening which extrude pseudopodia. They are divided into two main groups based on the morphology of pseudopodia- Arcellinida (with lobose pseudopodia) and Euglyphida (with filose pseudopodia). Testate amoebae are distributed worldwide from the tropics to the polar region and occur in most terrestrial, freshwater, brackish and marine habitats, but are very abundant and diverse in the sphagnum mosses. They are a good model for taxonomy and evolutionary studies because of their abundance, diversity and presence of a shell which is a reliable taxonomic feature for the diagnosis of species. Testate amoebae are very sensitive and quickly respond to environmental changes which makes them valuable biomonitor. Presently testate amoebae are a polyphyletic assemblage of at least three major unrelated taxonomic groups of unicellular eukaryotes: Amoebozoa, Stramenopiles and Cercozoa.

Global diversity: The global distribution of testate amoebae is more than 675 species under 104 genera and 22 families which include records from polar regions also.

Diversity in India: In India 209 species belong to 37 genera under two classes and two orders were recorded.

Diversity in States

Sl.No.	State/Union Territory	No. Species	No. Endemic Species
1	Andhra Pradesh	34	-
2	Arunachal Pradesh	41	-
3	Assam	40	-
4	Bihar	0	-
5	Chhattisgarh	0	-
6	Gujarat	0	-
7	Goa	0	-
8	Haryana	0	-
9	Himachal Pradesh	107	-
10	Jharkhand	0	-
11	Karnataka	1	-
12	Kerala	62	-
13	Madhya Pradesh	0	-
14	Maharashtra	17	-
15	Manipur	22	-
16	Meghalaya	31	-
17	Mizoram	21	-

Sl.No.	State/Union Territory	No. Species	No. Endemic Species
18	Nagaland	21	-
19	Odisha	38	-
20	Punjab	1	-
21	Rajasthan	6	-
22	Sikkim	40	-
23	Tamil Nadu	48	-
24	Telangana	21	-
25	Tripura	27	-
26	Uttar Pradesh	43	-
27	Uttarakhand	64	-
28	West Bengal	62	-
29	Andaman & Nicobar	0	-
30	Chandigarh	8	-
31	Dadra Nagar Haveli, Daman & Diu	0	-
32	Delhi	1	-
33	Jammu & Kashmir	3	-
34	Ladakh	0	-
35	Lakshadweep	0	-
36	Puducherry	0	-
INDIA TOTAL		209	-

Endemism: No testate amoebae species has so far been demarcated as endemic to India.

Habitat: Testate amoebae are found in most of the moist habitats like ponds, rivers, streams, estuaries, marine habitats, leaflitter, sphagnum mosses and soil.

Ecological significance: They are valuable bioindicators for ecological and environmental monitoring studies and as proxies for hydrological changes and the shells remain well preserved in peat and sediment for a quite long time makes them excellent microfossils and widely used in micro paleontological studies.

Human significance: Testate amoebae are widely used in biomonitoring of various ecosystems and also used in sewage treatment plants. Soil protozoa play an important role in mineralizing nutrients and making them available for plants.

Threatened species: Testate amoebae species are not assessed for IUCN threat categories.

Protected Species as per WPA (2022): Testate amoebae are not listed under any schedules of Wildlife Protection Act (2022).

Species under CITES: Testate amoebae are not listed under any appendices of CITES.

Invasive alien species: No testate amoebae species is reported as invasive.

Gap areas: Testate amoebae are not documented from many states such as Bihar, Chhattisgarh, Gujarat, Goa, Haryana, Jharkhand, Madhya Pradesh, Andaman & Nicobar, Dadra Nagar Haveli, Daman & Diu, Ladakh, Lakshadweep and Puducherry and only meagre reports from many other states.

Systematic list:

Domain **Amorphea** Adl *et al.*, 2012

Supergroup **Amoebozoa** Lühe, 1913, *sensu* Cavalier-Smith, 1998

Phylum **Tubulinea** Smirnov *et al.*, 2005

Class **Corycida** Kang *et al.*, 2017

Genus **Amphizonella** Greeff, 1866

1. *Amphizonella violacea* Greeff, 1848

Genus **Diplochlamys** Greeff, 1888

2. *Diplochlamys leidy* Greeff, 1883

3. *Diplochlamys timida* Penard, 1909

Class **Elardia** Kang *et al.*, 2017

Order **Arcellinida** Kent, 1880

Suborder **Glutinoconcha** Lahr *et al.*, 2019

Infraorder **Sphaerothecina** Kosakyan *et al.*, 2016

Family **Arcellidae** Ehrenberg, 1843

Genus **Arcella** Ehrenberg, 1830

4. *Arcella arenaria* Greeff, 1866

5. *Arcella conica* Playfair, 1918

6. *Arcella crenulata* Deflandre, 1928

7. *Arcella excavata* Cunningham, 1919

8. *Arcella geosphaira* Ogden, 1991

9. *Arcella gibbosa* Penard, 1890

10. *Arcella gibbosa* var. *mitriformis*

11. *Arcella hemisphaerica* Perty, 1852

12. *Arcella indica* Chattopadhyay and Das, 2003

13. *Arcella manipurensis* Chattopadhyay and Das, 2003

14. *Arcella mitrata* Leidy, 1876

15. *Arcella papyracea* Playfair

16. *Arcella papyracea* Playfair, 1914

17. *Arcella polypora* Penard

18. *Arcella rotundata* var. *scorbiculata* Playfair

19. *Arcella vulgaris* Ehrenberg, 1832

20. *Arcella vulgaris* var. *angulosa* Perty, 1852

21. *Arcella vulgaris* var. *undulatum* Deflandre, 1852

Genus **Galeripora** González-Miguéns, Soler-Zamora, Villar-dePablo, Todorov & Lara, 2021

22. *Galeripora artocrea* (Leidy, 1876) Gonzalez-Miguens *et al.*, 2021

23. *Galeripora catinus* (Penard, 1890) Gonzalez-Miguens *et al.*, 2021

24. *Galeripora dentata* (Ehrenberg, 1830) Gonzalez-Miguens *et al.*, 2021

25. *Galeripora discoides* (Ehrenberg, 1871) Gonzalez-Miguens *et al.*, 2021

26. *Galeripora megastoma* (Penard, 1902) Gonzalez-Miguens *et al.*, 2021

27. *Galeripora megastoma* var. *arcuta* Deflandre, 1928

Family **Netzeliidae** Kosakyan *et al.*, 2016

Genus **Cyclopyxis** Deflandre, 1929

28. *Cyclopyxis arcelloides* (Penard, 1902) Deflandre, 1929

29. *Cyclopyxis arenata* (Cushman, 1930) Boltovskoy, 1956

30. *Cyclopyxis bharateii* Bindu, 2012

31. *Cyclopyxis eurystoma* Deflandre, 1929

32. *Cyclopyxis gramen* Penard, 1902

33. *Cyclopyxis kahli* Deflandre, 1929

34. *Cyclopyxis leidy* Couteaux and Chardez, 1981

35. *Cyclopyxis lismorensis* playfair, 1921

36. *Cyclopyxis lithophila* Penard, 1902

37. *Cyclopyxis tronconica* Godeanu, 1972
 Genus ***Netzelia*** Ogden, 1979
 38. *Netzelia achlora* (Penard, 1902) Gomma *et al.*, 2017
 39. *Netzelia oviformis* Ogden, 1979

Incertae sedis SphaerothecinaGenus ***Cucurbitella*** Penard, 1902

40. *Cucurbitella mespiliformis* Penard, 1902

Genus ***Trigonopyxis*** Penard, 1912

41. *Trigonopyxis arcula* Penard, 1912

42. *Trigonopyxis complanatum* Penard, 1912

Infraorder ***Longithecinida*** Lahr *et al.*, 2019Family ***Difflugiidae*** Wallich, 1864Genus ***Difflugia*** Lecrec, 1815

43. *Difflugia acuminata* Ehrenberg, 1838

44. *Difflugia acuminata* var. *brevicaulis* Thomas & Mabille

45. *Difflugia acuminata* var. *inflata* Penard, 1899

46. *Difflugia acutissima* Deflandre, 1931

47. *Difflugia amphora* Leidy, 1874

48. *Difflugia amphoralis* Hopkinson, 1958

49. *Difflugia ampla* Rampi, 1950

50. *Difflugia ampullula* Playfair, 1918

51. *Difflugia arcula* Leidy, 1879

52. *Difflugia avellana* Penard, 1890

53. *Difflugia bacillarium* Perty, 1958

54. *Difflugia bacillifera* Penard, 1890

55. *Difflugia bidens* Penard, 1902

56. *Difflugia binucleata* Penard, 1902

57. *Difflugia brevicolla* Cash, 1909

58. *Difflugia bryophila* (Penard, 1902) Jung, 1942

59. *Difflugia capreolata* Penard, 1902

60. *Difflugia carinata* Van Oye, 1956

61. *Difflugia corona* Wallich, 1864

62. *Difflugia curvicaulis* Penard, 1899

63. *Difflugia difficilis* Thomas, 1954

64. *Difflugia dragana* Ogden and Zivkovic, 1983

65. *Difflugia echinulata* Penard, 1911

66. *Difflugia elegans* Penard, 1890

67. *Difflugia geosphaira* Ogden, 1991

68. *Difflugia globularis* (Wallich, 1864) Chardez, 1956

69. *Difflugia globulosa* (Dujardin, 1837) Penard, 1902

70. *Difflugia globulus* Ehrenberg, 1990

71. *Difflugia gramen* Penard, 1902

72. *Difflugia kabylica* Gauthier-Lievre and Thomas, 1958

73. *Difflugia lacustris* Penard, 1890

74. *Difflugia lanceolata* Penard, 1890

75. *Difflugia lebes* Penard, 1890

76. *Difflugia leidyi* Wailes, 1913

77. *Difflugia limnetica* (Levander, 1900) Penard, 1902

78. *Difflugia lismorensis* Playfair, 1890

79. *Difflugia lithophila* Penard, 1902

80. *Difflugia lithoplites* Penard, 1902

81. *Difflugia lobostoma* Leidy, 1879

82. *Difflugia lucida* Penard, 1890

83. *Difflugia muriformis* Gauthier-lievre and Thomas, 1958
 84. *Difflugia oblonga* Ehrenberg, 1831
 85. *Difflugia oblonga* var. *microclaviformis* Kourov, 1925
 86. *Difflugia oblonga* var. *muscicola* Chattopadhyay and Das, 2003
 87. *Difflugia penardi* Hopkinson, 1909
 88. *Difflugia pyriformis* Perty, 1849
 89. *Difflugia rubescens* Penard, 1891
 90. *Difflugia tuberculata* Wallich, 1864
 91. *Difflugia urceolata* Carter, 1864
 92. *Difflugia ventricosa* Deflandre, 1926
 93. *Difflugia viscidula* Penard, 1902
Family Lesquereusiidae Jung, 1942
 Genus *Lesquereusia* Schlumberger, 1845
 94. *Lesquereusia minor* Walton, 1930
 95. *Lesquereusia modesta* Rhumbler, 1895
 96. *Lesquereusia spiralis* Ehrenberg, 1840
 97. *Lesquereusia spiralis* var. *penardi* Thomas & Gauthier-Lievre, 1959
 Genus *Paraquadrula* Deflandre, 1932
 98. *Paraquadrula irregularis* Wallich, 1863
 Infraorder **Excentrostoma** Lahr *et al.*, 2019
Family Centropyxidae Jung, 1942
 Genus *Centropyxis* Stein, 1857
 99. *Centropyxis aculeata* (Ehrenberg, 1838)
 100. *Centropyxis aculeata minima* Van Oye, 1956
 101. *Centropyxis aculeata* var. *oblonga* Deflandre f. *minima* Kufferath
 102. *Centropyxis aculeata* var. *tropics* Deflandre
 103. *Centropyxis aerophila* Deflandre, 1929
 104. *Centropyxis aerophila* var. *sphagnicola* Deflandre, 1929
 105. *Centropyxis arunachalensis* Chattopadyay and Das, 2003
 106. *Centropyxis cassis* (Wallich, 1864) Deflandre, 1929
 107. *Centropyxis constricta* (Ehrenberg, 1907) Penard, 1902
 108. *Centropyxis delicatula* Penard, 1902
 109. *Centropyxis discoides* Penard, 1902
 110. *Centropyxis ecornis* (Ehrenberg, 1843) Leidy, 1879
 111. *Centropyxis elongata* (Penard, 1890) Thomas, 1959
 112. *Centropyxis faizabadensis* Bindu, 2012
 113. *Centropyxis hemisphaerica* (Barnard, 1875) Deflandre, 1929
 114. *Centropyxis himachalensis* Bindu, 2012
 115. *Centropyxis laevigata* Penard, 1890
 116. *Centropyxis minuta* Deflandre, 1929
 117. *Centropyxis mizoramensis* Chattopadhyay and Das, 2002
 118. *Centropyxis oblonga* Deflandre, 1929
 119. *Centropyxis orbicularis* Deflandre, 1929
 120. *Centropyxis plagiostoma* Bonnet and Thomas, 1955
 121. *Centropyxis platystoma* (Penard, 1890) Deflandre, 1929
 122. *Centropyxis purthiensis* Bindu, 2012
 123. *Centropyxis spinosa* (Cash and Hopkinson, 1905) Deflandre, 1929
 124. *Centropyxis stellata* Wailes, 1927
 125. *Centropyxis sylvatica* (Deflandre, 1929) Bonnet and Thomas, 1955
Family Plagiopyxidae Bonnet *et al.*, 1960
 Genus *Bullinularia* (Penard, 1907) Deflandre, 1953
 126. *Bullinularia indica* (Penard, 1907)
 Genus *Plagiopyxis* Penard, 1910

127. *Plagiopyxis callida* Penard, 1919
 128. *Plagiopyxis declivis* Bonnet and Thomas, 1955
 129. *Plagiopyxis minuta* Bonnet, 1959
 Infraorder **Hyalospheniformes** Lahr et al., 2019
 Family **Hyalospheniidae** Schultze, 1977, emend. Kosakyan and Lara, 2012
 Genus **Certesella** Loeblich and Tappan, 1961
 130. *Certesella martiali* Certes, 1889
 Genus **Gibbocarina** Kosakyan et al., 2016
 131. *Gibbocarina galeata* Penard, 1890
 Genus **Hyalosphenia** Stein, 1859
 132. *Hyalosphenia elegans* Leidy, 1874
 133. *Hyalosphenia nobilis* Cash and Hopkinson, 1905
 134. *Hyalosphenia papilio* Leidy, 1874
 Genus **Nebela** Leidy, 1874
 135. *Nebela bohemica* Taranek, 1882
 136. *Nebelacaudata* Leidy, 1876
 137. *Nebela collaris* (Ehrenberg, 1848) Leidy, 1879
 138. *Nebela denticulata* Chattopadhyay and Das, 2003
 139. *Nebela dentistoma* Penard, 1890
 140. *Nebela galeata* Penard, 1890
 141. *Nebela himalayana* Chattopadhyay and Das, 2003
 142. *Nebela lageniformis* Penard, 1890
 143. *Nebela longitudinata* Gauthier-Lievre, 1953
 144. *Nebela penardiana* Deflandre, 1936
 145. *Nebela tincta* (Leidy, 1879) Awerintzew, 1906
 146. *Nebela wailesi* Deflandre, 1936
 147. *Nebela flabellatum* Leidy, 1974
 Genus **Padaungiella** Lara and Todorov, 2012
 148. *Padaungiella tubulata* (Brown, 1910) Lara and Todorov, 2012
 Genus **Porosia** Jung, 1942
 149. *Porosia paracarinata* Bobrov and Kosakyan, 2015
 Genus **Quadrulella** Cockerell, 1909
 150. *Quadrulella elegans* Gauthier-lievre, 1958
 151. *Quadrulella madibai* Kosakyan et al., 2016
 152. *Quadrulella quadrigera* Deflandre, 1936
 153. *Quadrulella symmetrica* (Wallich, 1863) Kosakyan et al., 2016
 154. *Quadrulella tropica* Wailes, 1912
 155. *Quadrulella variabilis* Kosakyan, 2016
 Infraorder **Volnustoma** Lahe et al., 2019
 Family **Heleoperidae** Jung, 1942
 Genus **Heleopera** Leidy, 1879
 156. *Heleopera papilio* Leidy, 1879
 157. *Heleopera petricola* Leidy 1879
 158. *Heleopera petricola* var.*amethystea*
 159. *Heleopera rosea* Penard, 1890
 160. *Heleopera sphagni* Leidy, 1874
 161. *Heleopera sylvatica* Penard, 1890
 Suborder **Organonconcha** Lahr et al., 2019
 Family **Microchlamyidae** Ogden, 1985
 Genus **Microchlamys** Cockerell, 1911
 162. *Microchlamys patella* Cockerell, 1911
 Genus **Pyxidicula** Ehrenberg, 1838
 163. *Pyxidicula invisitata* Awerinzew, 1906

164. *Pyxidicula operculata* (Agardh, 1827) Ehrenberg, 1838

Suborder **Phryganellina** Bovee, 1985

Family **Phryganellidae** Jung, 1942

Genus **Phryganella** Penard, 1902

165. *Phryganella acropodia* Hopkinson, 1909

166. *Phryganella hemisphaerica* Penard, 1902

167. *Phryganella paradoxa* Penard, 1902

Family **Cryptodifflugiidae** Jung, 1942

Genus **Cryptodifflugia** Penard, 1890

168. *Cryptodifflugia oviformis* Penard, 1902

Incertae sedis Arcellinida

Genus **Awerintzewia** Schouteden, 1906

169. *Awerintzewia cyclostoma* Schouteden, 1906

170. *Awerintzewia schoutedeni* Chattopadyay & Das, 2003

Genus **Leptochlamys** West, 1901

171. *Leptochlamys ampullacea* West, 1901

Genus **Schwabia** Jung, 1942

172. *Schwabia robustus* Chardez, 1964

Domain **Diaphoretickes** Adl *et al.*, 2012

Supergroup **Rhizaria** Cavalier-Smith, 2002

Phylum **Cercozoa** Cavalier-Smith, 1988, *emend.* Adl *et al.*, 2005., *emend.* Cavalier-Smith, 2018

Class **Silicofilosea** Adl *et al.*, 2005, *emend.* Adl *et al.*, 2012

Order **Euglyphida** Copeland, 1956, *emend.* Cavalier-Smith, 1997

Family **Assulinidae** Lara *et al.*, 2007

Genus **Assulina** Ehrenberg, 1872

173. *Assulina discoides* Bobrov *et al.*, 2012

174. *Assulina muscorum* Greeff, 1888

175. *Assulina quadratum* Van Oye, 1958

176. *Assulina seminulum* Ehrenberg, 1848

Genus **Placocista** Leidy, 1879

177. *Placocista lens* Penard, 1902

Family **Euglyphidae** Wallich, 1864, *emend.* Lara *et al.*, 2007

Genus **Euglypha** Dujardin, 1841

178. *Euglypha acanthophora* (Ehrenberg, 1842) Perty, 1849

179. *Euglypha acanthophora* var. *flexusa* Penard, 1890

180. *Euglypha capsiosa* Couteaux, 1978

181. *Euglypha ciliataforma*.*glabra* Cash, Wailes and Hopkinson, 1915

182. *Euglypha ciliata* Leidy, 1878

183. *Euglypha compressa* Carter, 1864

184. *Euglypha cristata* Leidy, 1874

185. *Euglypha denticulata* Brown, 1912

186. *Euglypha filifera cylindracea* Playfair, 1918

187. *Euglypha filifera* Penard, 1890

188. *Euglypha hyalinea* Couteaux, 1978

189. *Euglypha laevis* Perty, 1849

190. *Euglypha rotunda* Wailes and Penard, 1911

191. *Euglypha scutigera* Penard, 1890

192. *Euglypha simplex* Decloitre, 1965

193. *Euglypha strigosa* Leidy, 1878

194. *Euglypha tuberculata* Dujardin, 1841

Family **Trinematidae** Hoogenraad and De Groot, 1940, *emend.* Adl *et al.*, 2012

Genus **Corythion** Taranek 1881

195. *Corythion asperulum* Schonborn, 1988
 196. *Corythion constricta* Jung, 1942
 197. *Corythion dubium* Taranek, 1881
 198. *Corythion pulchellum* Penard, 1890
 Genus ***Trinema*** Dujardin, 1841
 199. *Trinema chardezi* Decloitre, 1981
 200. *Trinema complanatum* Penard, 1890
 201. *Trinema enchelys* Ehrenberg, 1838
 202. *Trinema galeata* Jung, 1942
 203. *Trinema grandis* Chardez, 1960
 204. *Trinema lineare* Penard, 1902
 205. *Trinema penardi* Thomas & Chardez, 1958
 Family **Cyphoderiidae** de Saedeleer, 1934
 Genus ***Cyphoderia*** Schlumberger, 1845
 206. *Cyphoderia ampulla* Ehrenberg, 1840
***Incertae sedis*Euglyphida**
 Genus ***Pareuglypha*** Penard, 1902
 207. *Pareuglypha indica* Nair and Mukherjee, 1968
 208. *Pareuglypha reticulata* Penard, 1902
 Genus ***Tracheleuglypha*** Deflandre, 1928
 209. *Tracheleuglypha dentata* (Moniez, 1888) Deflandre, 1928

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Porosia paracarinata Bobrov and Kosakyan, 2015



Quadrulella elegans Gauthier-Lievre, 1958